



SNLE Review Series

الأساسيات

مراجعة مركزة للأسئلة والاجابات الصحيحة

مذكرة مصممة تساعدك على مراجعة المحتوى بوضوح وفهم الاجابة الصحيحة والعودة للمعلومة بسرعة اثناء الاستعداد للاختبار.

[Focused Review](#)

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575 سؤال

تم التحديث في 25-08-2026

SnleNotes.com

Q-1

SnleNotes.com



A 55-year-old patient with diabetic ketoacidosis (DKA) is admitted with severe dehydration and metabolic acidosis. The physician orders lactated Ringer's (Hartmann's) solution for fluid resuscitation. Which electrolyte in lactated Ringer's plays the PRIMARY role in expanding extracellular fluid volume during initial resuscitation?

- | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|
| A | Sodium | CORRECT |
| B | Chloride | |
| C | Potassium | |
| D | Calcium | |

Q-2

SnleNotes.com



The nurse reviews intravenous fluid orders for a patient with severe dehydration. Lactated Ringer's solution is prescribed. How should the nurse classify this fluid?

- | | | |
|---|-------------------|---------|
| A | Hypotonic | |
| B | Hypertonic | |
| C | Isotonic | CORRECT |
| D | Hyperalimentation | |

Q-3

SnleNotes.com



A postoperative patient is prescribed an intravenous infusion of D5NS (5% dextrose in 0.9% sodium chloride). The nurse reviews the solution before administration. Based on its osmolarity in the IV bag, how should this solution be classified?

- | | | |
|---|---|---------|
| A | Hypertonic — increases serum osmolarity | CORRECT |
| B | Hypotonic — shifts fluid into cells | |
| C | Isotonic — same osmolarity as plasma | |
| D | Hyperalimentation — used for total parenteral nutrition | |

Q-4

SnleNotes.com



A patient collapses in the hospital ward. The nurse activates the emergency response system and finds the patient is not breathing. What is the next immediate action?

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------|
| A | Initiate ventricular pacing | |
| B | Open the patient's airway | CORRECT |
| C | Defibrillate the patient | |
| D | Administer lidocaine | |

Q-5

SnleNotes.com



A 69-year-old patient is in the first few hours after open-heart surgery in the ICU. The nurse notes that mediastinal chest tube drainage has suddenly increased to 180 mL in the past hour. The patient is hemodynamically stable. What is the nurse's priority action?

- | | | |
|---|---|---------|
| A | Continue monitoring | |
| B | Clamp the chest tube | |
| C | Report the finding to the physician immediately | CORRECT |
| D | Document and reassess in 2 hours | |

Q-6

SnleNotes.com



A 67-year-old man is in the post-anesthesia recovery unit following thoracic surgery. The nurse notes chest tube drainage totaling 300 mL within the first hour after arrival. What is the nurse's most appropriate initial intervention?

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------|
| A | Notify the doctor | CORRECT |
| B | Reduce IV infusion rate | |
| C | Strip tube with roller device | |
| D | Re-position in left lateral decubitus | |

Q-7

SnleNotes.com



An 8-year-old diagnosed with pulmonary tuberculosis is placed in a negative-pressure room under airborne precautions. Who should wear an N95 respirator when entering the patient's room?

- A Patient's health care providers
- B All people who enter the patient's room
- C Person with close contact
- D Family members at risk for infection

CORRECT

Q-8

SnleNotes.com



A nurse prepares to enter the room of a patient on droplet precautions. What is the correct sequence for donning personal protective equipment (PPE) before entering the room?

- A Face Mask, Gown, Eyewear, Gloves
- B Gown, Face Mask, Eyewear, Gloves
- C Eyewear, Gloves, Face Mask, Gown
- D Gloves, Gown, Face Mask, Eyewear

CORRECT

Q-9

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is leaving the room of a patient on droplet precautions and begins removing personal protective equipment. What is the correct sequence for removing PPE?

- A Face Mask, Gown, Eyewear, Gloves
- B Gown, Face Mask, Eyewear, Gloves
- C Eyewear, Gloves, Face Mask, Gown
- D Gloves, Eyewear, Gown, Face Mask

CORRECT

Q-10

SnleNotes.com



A 16-month-old child in ICU has multi-resistant sepsis. Which transmission-based precaution is most appropriate ?

- A Combination airborne and droplet
- B Contact
- C Droplet
- D Airborne

CORRECT

Q-11

SnleNotes.com



Which infection control precaution is most effective in preventing nosocomial infection ?

- A Hand washing before and after patient contact
- B Wearing gloves and mask
- C Isolation precaution
- D Broad-spectrum antibiotic

CORRECT

Q-12

SnleNotes.com



A patient with extensive burns is being discharged home. Due to loss of skin integrity and decreased immune defense, infection prevention is a priority. Which discharge instruction is most important?

- A Wash hands frequently
- B Wear supplemental oxygen
- C Wear masks in public
- D Take a multiple vitamin tablet

CORRECT

Q-13

SnleNotes.com



A patient is transferred to an isolation room after confirming MRSA. What measure prevents infection in the ward ?

- A Clean the wound thrice a day
- B Discard soiled dressing
- C Instruct patient to wash hands

D Wear gloves and gown on every entry into the room

CORRECT

Q-14

SnleNotes.com



Which handwashing technique is appropriate when performing routine hand hygiene using medical asepsis?

- A Use hot water to ensure microorganisms are killed
- B Wash hands using friction and circular motion from clean to less contaminated areas**
- C Rinse while keeping hands and forearms below the elbows at all times
- D Hold hands above the elbows and perform a surgical scrub

CORRECT

Q-15

SnleNotes.com



To reduce the risk of transmitting methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) from an infectious wound, which of the following precautions should be implemented?

- A Airborne
- B Contact**
- C Droplet
- D Reverse isolation

CORRECT

Q-16

SnleNotes.com



An 8-month-old infant is admitted with bronchiolitis caused by respiratory syncytial virus (RSV). The virus is transmitted primarily through contact with respiratory secretions and contaminated surfaces. Which isolation precaution should the nurse initiate?

- A Contact**
- B Airborne
- C Standard
- D Droplet

CORRECT

Q-17

SnleNotes.com



A 5-year-old child is seen in the primary care clinic with mild fever, headache, and malaise for about 2 days. Today, the child develops a fluid-filled vesicular rash. Which of the following is the most likely diagnosis?

- A Chickenpox**
- B German measles
- C Measles
- D Scarlet fever

CORRECT

Q-18

SnleNotes.com



An 8-year-old boy is diagnosed with varicella (chickenpox). He developed a vesicular rash that began on the face and spread to the trunk and extremities. Some lesions are open while others are crusted. Which finding indicates the child is ready to return to school?

- A Normal body temperature
- B Dry, scabbed lesions**
- C Nares free of drainage
- D Absence of rash over trunk

CORRECT

Q-19

SnleNotes.com



A home health nurse has entered a home to complete an admission assessment on a patient who has a methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) urinary tract infection. The patient will receive intravenous anti-infective therapy via a peripherally inserted central catheter (PICC) for 3 weeks. Which of the following actions should the nurse take FIRST?

- A Shake the patient's hand
- B Place the nursing supplies on a clean, wet surface
- C Place the nursing supplies on a clean, dry surface
- D Perform hand hygiene per the agency protocol

CORRECT

Q-20

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is assessing a 65-year-old patient who reports fatigue, significant weight loss, night sweats, and a productive cough with thick sputum for 6 weeks. The nurse should immediately initiate airborne isolation precautions and notify the physician for which suspected condition?

- A Influenza
- B Pertussis (whooping cough)
- C Bacterial pneumonia
- D Pulmonary tuberculosis

CORRECT

Q-21

SnleNotes.com



Which diagnostic test can definitively confirm a case of active tuberculosis?

- A Chest x-ray
- B Mantoux test
- C Sputum culture
- D Tuberculin test

CORRECT

Q-22

SnleNotes.com



A patient is admitted with suspected pulmonary tuberculosis. The nurse prepares to obtain a sputum specimen for diagnostic testing. Which action by the nurse ensures the most accurate result?

- A Collect the specimen after the patient eats
- B Use a sterile cotton swab to collect saliva
- C Collect the specimen after starting antibiotics
- D Obtain an early-morning deep sputum sample

CORRECT

Q-23

SnleNotes.com



A patient with Hepatitis A requires standard precautions. When providing direct care that may involve contact with feces or contaminated items, what is the minimum protective measure?

- A Gowning before entering the room
- B Wearing gloves for direct care
- C Wearing a mask at all times
- D Placing the patient in a private room

CORRECT

Q-24

SnleNotes.com



A nurse caring for a patient diagnosed with active pulmonary tuberculosis wears an N95 respirator mask when entering the patient's room. Based on the chain of infection model, which link does wearing the N95 mask PRIMARILY break?

- A Break the transmission chain at the portal of entry
- B Break the transmission chain at the portal of exit
- C Eliminate the infectious agent inside the room
- D Eliminate the reservoir of the bacteria

CORRECT

Q-25

SnleNotes.com



A hospitalized patient receiving broad-spectrum antibiotics develops profuse watery diarrhea, abdominal cramping, and low-grade fever. The nurse suspects *Clostridioides difficile* infection. Which infection-control measure is most important to prevent transmission?

- A Use alcohol-based hand sanitizer before leaving the room
- B Place the patient in a negative-pressure room
- C **Implement contact precautions and wash hands with soap and water**
- D Wear an N95 respirator during patient care

CORRECT

Q-26

SnleNotes.com



A patient is admitted to the emergency room with an unknown infection disorder. Which of the following is the most important measure a nurse implement to reduce the risks of transmitting these microorganisms other ?

- A **Hand hygiene**
- B Wearing gloves
- C Wearing a mask
- D Wearing a gown

CORRECT

Q-27

SnleNotes.com



A hospitalized patient develops fever 72 hours after admission, and blood cultures grow MRSA. The infection-control team confirms a hospital-acquired infection. Which nursing intervention is MOST effective to prevent transmission of MRSA to other patients on the unit?

- A **Perform hand hygiene before and after every patient contact**
- B Administer prophylactic antibiotics to patients in adjacent rooms
- C Place the MRSA patient in a negative-pressure isolation room
- D Limit patient visitors to immediate family only

CORRECT

Q-28

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is reviewing levels of prevention in community health. Which of the following interventions represents the primary level of prevention?

- A Detect and treat existing disease
- B **Prevent illness or injury occurring**
- C Reduce the extent and severity of health problem
- D Minimize disability and restore to prevent function

CORRECT

Q-29

SnleNotes.com



A Nurse is surgical unit prepares for a wound dressing. While she is preparing. She sneeze over the dressing trolley without wearing a facemask. Which of the following is the most appropriate action should the nurse take ?

- A **Set up a new sterile field**
- B Put on a mask and continue working
- C Continue working the most sterile field
- D Replace the equipment she thinks is contaminated

CORRECT

Q-30

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is planning discharge education for a patient hospitalised with third-degree burns covering 30% of body surface area. Due to significant skin barrier loss and immune dysfunction, infection prevention is a priority concern. Which discharge instruction addresses the HIGHEST infection-prevention priority?

- A **Perform thorough hand hygiene before touching wounds or dressings**
- B Use supplemental oxygen at night
- C Wear a mask whenever in public spaces
- D Take a daily multivitamin supplement

CORRECT

Q-31

SnleNotes.com



A nurse checks the medication chart of a patient, which has the following order, nitroglycerin Tab sublingual. Which of the following medication administration routes should the nurse use ?

- A In the nose
- B In the eyelid
- C Under the skin
- D Under the tongue

CORRECT**Q-32**

SnleNotes.com



A 62 year old woman presents to the clinic with a primary complaint of fatigue. An assess shows a smooth and reddened tongue with a loss of papillae and pallid mucous membranes. She complains of a sense of constant fullness of the stomach, with a decreased appetite and two three loose bowel movement per day. A neurological assessment shows numbness in the feet and lower legs. The patient type of test would the most likely ?

- A Schilling
- B Erythropoietin
- C Folic acid levels
- D Vitamin B12 levels

CORRECT**Q-33**

SnleNotes.com



A mother of a patient who is on antipsychotic drug asked a doctor about some more detail about the drug. The doctor told the mother that her son is taking an atypical antipsychotic drug. Which of the following is an examples of this type of drug ?

- A Thioridazine
- B Clozapine
- C Chlorpromazine
- D Haloperidol

CORRECT**Q-34**

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is preparing scheduled medications due at 6 pm. If a doctor orders paracetamol tab 1g QID, and it was supplied from the pharmacy in 250 mg tablets. Which of the following is the most appropriate nursing actions ?

- A Ask the pharmacy to provide 1g tablets
- B Call the doctor to recheck the dosage
- C Give the patient four 250 mg tablets
- D Hold the medication and document in nursing notes

CORRECT**Q-35**

SnleNotes.com



A patient with atrial fibrillation has an order for 25 mg of a medication, but the available tablets are labeled 0.25 mg each. What is the MOST appropriate nursing action to ensure patient safety?

- A Administer 100 tablets to equal the ordered dose
- B Hold the medication and clarify the prescription with the prescriber/pharmacy before administration
- C Administer one tablet now and document the variance
- D Split one tablet in half to reduce the dose

CORRECT**Q-36**

SnleNotes.com



A patient with a history of atrial fibrillation has an order for 0.25 mg of drug X. The available tablets contain 0.125 mg each. Which dose should the nurse administer?

- A Dispense two tablets to the patient
- B Administer one tablet twice daily
- C Dispense one half tablet to the patient
- D Return tablets to the pharmacy and re-order

CORRECT

Q-37

SnleNotes.com



Which intravenous (IV) solution contains a high concentration of glucose and is classified as a hypertonic solution?

- A 0.9% saline
- B Lactated ringers
- C 10% dextrose in water
- D 0.45% sodium chloride

CORRECT

Q-38

SnleNotes.com



A provider prescribes IV D5NS at 100 mL/hr. Based on its osmolarity in the IV bag (before dextrose is metabolized), this IV solution is best classified as which tonicity?

- A hyper alimentation
- B hypertonic
- C hypotonic
- D isotonic

CORRECT

Q-39

SnleNotes.com



A nurse administered prescribed morphine sulfate to a patient in the post-anaesthesia care unit (PACU). Shortly after, the patient has a respiratory rate of 8/min and SpO₂ of 86% on 2L oxygen via nasal cannula, with decreased level of consciousness. Which medication should the nurse administer IMMEDIATELY?

- A Flumazenil (Romazicon)
- B Midazolam (Versed)
- C Naloxone (Narcan)
- D Ondansetron (Zofran)

CORRECT

Q-40

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is reviewing a patient's cardiac assessment before administering the scheduled dose of digoxin. Which finding is a CONTRAINDICATION to administering digoxin?

- A Heart rate of 110/min (tachycardia)
- B Blood pressure of 150/90 mmHg (hypertension)
- C Respiratory rate of 22/min (tachypnoea)
- D Heart rate of 52/min (bradycardia)

CORRECT

Q-41

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is monitoring a patient who received IV morphine sulfate for postoperative pain. Which respiratory finding is the MOST expected adverse effect of morphine on the respiratory system?

- A Tachycardia (heart rate >100/min)
- B Hypertension (elevated blood pressure)
- C Tachypnoea (respiratory rate >20/min)
- D Bradypnoea (respiratory rate <12/min)

CORRECT

Q-42

SnleNotes.com



Soldier was brought to triage area after being exposed to chemical weapons. Signs and symptoms of nerve gas exposure were noticed. A nurse prepares for medical management. Which medication should the nurse prepare for the patient ?

- A Atropine
- B Adrenaline
- C Sodium nitrate
- D Sodium thiosulphate

CORRECT

Q-43

SnleNotes.com



A patient with acute chest pain is prescribed nitroglycerin for rapid relief of anginal symptoms. Which is the MOST common route of administration for immediate effect?

- A Intramuscular injection
- B Sublingual (under the tongue)
- C Subcutaneous injection
- D Oral tablet (swallowed)

CORRECT

Q-44

SnleNotes.com



A nurse checks the medication chart of a patient, which has the following order; Nitroglycerin tab Buccal at stat. Which medication administration route should the nurse use ?

- A In the ear
- B Intravenous
- C Under the skin
- D Between cheek and gum

CORRECT

Q-45

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is caring for a patient with bipolar disorder receiving lithium carbonate. Before administering the next dose, the patient reports nausea and vomiting. The nurse checks the lithium level and finds it is 1.5 mEq/L (therapeutic range: 0.6 to 1.2 mEq/L). Which action should the nurse take FIRST?

- A Withhold the next dose and notify the physician immediately
- B Administer the next dose as prescribed and monitor closely
- C Administer IV fluids before calling the physician
- D Repeat the lithium blood level before taking any action

CORRECT

Q-46

SnleNotes.com



A patient was on a regular dose of lithium carbonate. The nurse noticed he has hand tremor, polyuria, diarrhea, and vomiting. What immediate action should be taken by the nurse ?

- A Diuretics
- B Withholding lithium
- C Calling the psychiatrist
- D Monitoring serum lithium level

CORRECT

Q-47

SnleNotes.com



A patient was on a course of lithium carbonate drug. During the nurse found that he complained of nystagmus, visual hallucination, and oliguria. Which of the following drug-related complications best symptoms ?

- A Overdose
- B Mild toxicity
- C Severe toxicity
- D Moderate toxicity

CORRECT

Q-48

SnleNotes.com



A provider prescribes ofloxacin to treat an external ear infection. The medication is ordered via the otic route. Where should the nurse administer this medication?

- A Nasal
- B Eye
- C Ear
- D Sublingual

CORRECT

Q-49

SnleNotes.com



A home-care patient reports an upset stomach while taking theophylline (Theo-Dur). Which instruction should the nurse provide to reduce gastrointestinal irritation?

- A Theo-dur on an empty stomach
- B Theo-dur and azmacort at the same time
- C Theo-dur and azmacort 12 hours apart
- D **Theo-dur with milk or crackers**

CORRECT

Q-50

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following vitamins is necessary for the wound healing process ?

- A Vitamin A
- B **Vitamin C**
- C Vitamin D
- D Vitamin K

CORRECT

Q-51

SnleNotes.com



A nurse received the serum digoxin level result for the patient the day and notes that the result is 2.6 ng/mL (see lab result) Test result normal value Digoxin (men) 2.6 0.8–2ng/mL Which of following nursing actions is the mostimportant ?

- A **Notify the physician**
- B Check previous vital signs of the patient
- C Record normal value on nursing note
- D Administer scheduled dose of medication

CORRECT

Q-52

SnleNotes.com



A patient is being admitted to the medical unit and has orders for fluid restriction of 1400ml / 24 hours. He is receiving IV medications in 50ml solutions QID. How much fluid should the caring nurse allocate for oral intake in 24 hours ?

- A 400 ml
- B 800 ml
- C 1000 ml
- D **1200 ml**

CORRECT

Q-53

SnleNotes.com



A nurse prepares to administer Amydramine 30 mg orally. The medication available is 15 mg per 5 mL. How many milliliters (mL) should the nurse administer for one dose?

- A 5 mL
- B **10 mL**
- C 15 mL
- D 20 mL

CORRECT

Q-54

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is preparing a medication order of 100 mg IV stat. The available hydrocortisone is 200mg per 5 ml distilled water for injection. Which of the following is the correct administered ?

- A 4.5 ml
- B 3.5 ml
- C **2.5 ml**
- D 1.5 ml

CORRECT

Q-55

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is preparing to administer an intravenous infusion of 2000 ml of Ringer's lactate over 12 hours. The administration set has a chamber that delivers 15 drops per ml. How many drops per minute should be administered ?

- A 14
- B 24
- C 42
- D 56

CORRECT**Q-56**

SnleNotes.com



A medication order reads: administer 300 mg. The available concentration is 900 mg in 6 mL. How many milliliters should the nurse administer?

- A 1.2 ml
- B 2 ml
- C 4 ml
- D 6 ml

CORRECT**Q-57**

SnleNotes.com



A physician orders 1000 mL of normal saline 0.9% to be infused intravenously over 6 hours. What is the correct infusion rate in mL/hour?

- A 155 mL/hr
- B 167 mL/hr
- C 190 mL/hr
- D 217 mL/hr

CORRECT**Q-58**

SnleNotes.com



Heparin is prescribed as 10,000 units subcutaneously. The available solution contains 40,000 units/mL. How many milliliters should the nurse administer?

- A 0.25 ml
- B 0.5 ml
- C 1ml
- D 2 ml

CORRECT**Q-59**

SnleNotes.com



A nurse checks the medication chart of a patient, which has the following order; Paracetamol 500mg P.O. QID. How many times a day should the nurse administer the medication ?

- A Once
- B Twice
- C Three times
- D Four times

CORRECT**Q-60**

SnleNotes.com



A syringe contains 2 grams of morphine sulfate in a total volume of 2 mL. How many grams of morphine sulfate are contained in 1 mL?

- A 0.5 gm
- B 1 gm
- C 2 gm
- D 4 gm

CORRECT

Q-61

SnleNotes.com



The following syringe contains morphine sulfate in a concentration of 2 mg/mL, and the syringe has a total volume of 5 mL. How much total morphine does this syringe contain?

- A 2.5 mg
- B 10 mg
- C 7 mg
- D 0.4 mg

CORRECT**Q-62**

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is assigned to care for a patient in the medical ward who has a physician order of 1500ml of normal saline 0.9% to be administered over a 12-hour period. What is the infusion rate ?

- A 75 ml/hr
- B 100 ml/hr
- C 125 ml/hr
- D 150 ml/hr

CORRECT**Q-63**

SnleNotes.com



Normal saline is prescribed at 75 mL/hr for 12 hours. What is the total volume the patient will receive?

- A 450 ml
- B 600 ml
- C 900 ml
- D 1000 ml

CORRECT**Q-64**

SnleNotes.com



A 37-year-old female presented to the Emergency room with complaints of symptomatic bradycardia. Appropriate nursing intervention includes establishing intravenous access. What is the possible drug to be given in the IV solution ?

- A Digoxin
- B Atropine
- C Anticoagulant
- D Calcium channel blocker

CORRECT**Q-65**

SnleNotes.com



A 25-year-old woman presents 45 minutes after ingesting a large amount of diazepam. She is drowsy but arousable with protected airway and adequate breathing. Which intervention is anticipated to reduce further GI drug absorption?

- A Naloxone IV
- B Activated charcoal
- C Tap water enema
- D Magnesium sulfate infusion

CORRECT**Q-66**

SnleNotes.com



A nurse gives health education to a patient in the outpatient department regarding a medication. The advice includes avoiding working outdoors in hot weather, excessive sweating, and drinking plenty of water daily. Which medication is most likely ?

- A Diazepam
- B Haloperidol
- C Lithium carbonate
- D Monoamine oxidase inhibitor

CORRECT

Q-67

SnleNotes.com



During ACLS management of ventricular fibrillation, a patient received two shocks and epinephrine 1 mg IV. After a third shock, amiodarone was given, and CPR continues. The last epinephrine dose was given 4 minutes ago. According to ACLS timing, which medication is due next?

- A Adenosine IV push
- B Lidocaine IV bolus
- C **Epinephrine 1 mg IV**
- D Sodium bicarbonate IV

CORRECT

Q-68

SnleNotes.com



During health education for a patient on Monoamine oxidase inhibitor (MAOI), the nurse instructs him to avoid certain foods that can interact with the MAOI. Foods containing which of the following contents should be avoided ?

- A Alcohol
- B Caffeine
- C **Tyramine**
- D Folic acid

CORRECT

Q-69

SnleNotes.com



A nurse has completed teaching a 54-year-old patient with stable angina about sublingual nitroglycerin use. The patient should take one tablet at onset of chest pain, wait 5 minutes, and repeat up to 3 times if needed, then call emergency services if pain persists. Which statement by the patient BEST indicates correct understanding of this regimen?

- A **I will take one tablet when the pain starts, wait 5 minutes, and take another if the pain does not go away — up to 3 tablets total**
- B I will take one tablet every day to prevent angina attacks
- C I will take two tablets at once if the pain is very severe
- D This tablet will fix my heart rhythm and keep me safe from a heart attack

CORRECT

Q-70

SnleNotes.com



An 81-year-old bedridden patient in the Geriatric Ward was given medication through his nasogastric tube. After an hour, the patient falls into a deep sleep, breathing pattern changes, and does not respond when called. What should be the immediate nursing intervention ?

- A Call the physician to examine the patient
- B Check for the correct dosage given
- C **Check vitals and inform physician**
- D Try to wake up the patient

CORRECT

Q-71

SnleNotes.com



A nurse intervenes with a patient at a long-term care facility to obtain information on the patient's health perception. What type of question would be most effective ?

- A Analytical
- B Focused
- C Closed
- D **Open-ended**

CORRECT

Q-72

SnleNotes.com



A nurse enters the room of a patient without an identification bracelet. What is the most appropriate nursing action ?

- A Ask the patient, "Are you Ahmed Saeed ?"
- B **Ask the patient, "What is your name ?"**
- C Ask the patient, "What medication do you take ?"
- D Ask the patient, "How old are you ?"

CORRECT

Q-73

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following vaccines is highly recommended for pilgrims before Hajj season ?

A	Meningococcal meningitis	CORRECT
B	Tuberculosis	
C	Hepatitis A	
D	Polio myelitis	

Q-74

SnleNotes.com



A community health nurse conducts health education sessions for a group of adolescents aged 14–18 years. From a nursing health promotion perspective, what is the PRIMARY concern that makes adolescents a high-risk population?

A	Tendency to engage in risk-taking behaviours	CORRECT
B	Belief that they are invincible and can manage health problems alone	
C	Higher incidence of chronic illness compared to children	
D	Being in a transitional developmental stage between childhood and adulthood	

Q-75

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following is an independent function of a primary health care nurse ?

A	Complete history and nursing assessment	CORRECT
B	Referral for diagnostic evaluation	
C	Medical examination	
D	Psychotherapy referral	

Q-76

SnleNotes.com



A 26-year-old postpartum client (postnatal day 2) is anxious about an upcoming perineal examination. Before the gynecologist begins the perineal exam, which nursing action is the priority?

A	Arrange dressing instruments	
B	Maintain patient privacy	CORRECT
C	Arrange a stitch removal kit	
D	Collect a detailed history	

Q-77

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is instructing a female client on how to do a breast self-exam. When is the best time to perform this exam ?

A	After ovulation	
B	After the period	CORRECT
C	Two weeks after the period	
D	Three days before the period	

Q-78

SnleNotes.com



Collection and analysis of vital statistics and monitoring communicable disease trends are essential public health activities. Which core public health function do these activities represent?

A	Public health surveillance	CORRECT
B	Direct individual patient care	
C	Elective specialty referral services	
D	Long-term rehabilitative management	

Q-79

SnleNotes.com



Which effect is LEAST likely with systemic corticosteroid therapy?

- | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|
| A | Anorexia (decreased appetite) | CORRECT |
| B | Increased appetite and weight gain | |
| C | Mood or behavioral changes | |
| D | Hyperglycemia | |

Q-80

SnleNotes.com



When assessing edema, what score indicates edema of the lower extremities, face, hands, and sacral area ?

- | | | |
|---|---|---------|
| A | 1 | |
| B | 2 | |
| C | 3 | CORRECT |
| D | 4 | |

Q-81

SnleNotes.com



A patient's height is 183 cm, and weight is 63.5 kg, resulting in a BMI of 19. How would the patient's weight be classified ?

- | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|
| A | Underweight | |
| B | Normal | CORRECT |
| C | Overweight | |
| D | Obese | |

Q-82

SnleNotes.com



During a home visit, which phase is primarily focused on carrying out the planned nursing interventions?

- | | | |
|---|----------|---------|
| A | Initial | |
| B | Closing | |
| C | Action | CORRECT |
| D | Terminal | |

Q-83

SnleNotes.com



A primary health care nurse identifies a specific high-risk family that needs counselling and family health education. Which type of home visit is MOST appropriate for this family?

- | | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------|
| A | Systematic routine visit | |
| B | Selective home visit | CORRECT |
| C | Follow-up home visit | |
| D | Field trip | |

Q-84

SnleNotes.com



A mother referred for counseling due to restrictions in performing activities. Which term describes this condition ?

- | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|
| A | Impairment | |
| B | Abnormality | |
| C | Handicapped | |
| D | Disability | CORRECT |

Q-85

SnleNotes.com



A health services team is planning care for a family with multiple members who have developmental disabilities (including Down syndrome and congenital anomalies). Which factor represents the PRIMARY barrier the team will encounter when providing healthcare services?

- A Sensory limitations of the healthcare providers
- B Inflexible institutional rules
- C Presence of developmental disabilities requiring specialised, multidisciplinary care**
- D Communication barriers due to deafness or hearing impairment

CORRECT

Q-86

SnleNotes.com



A mother of nine children, three with congenital anomalies and one with Down syndrome, is referred for counseling. What should be focused on to provide effective health education ?

- A Educate regardless realistic objectives
- B Use clear and concise language**
- C Use scientific terms during explanation
- D Explain the negative consequences

CORRECT

Q-87

SnleNotes.com



A nurse manager discusses models of disability during a community health seminar. One model views disability not as a medical problem in the individual, but as a result of social barriers, stigma, and discrimination imposed by society. Which model is being described?

- A Health belief model
- B Biomedical model
- C Sociopolitical (social) model**
- D Economic model

CORRECT

Q-88

SnleNotes.com



What is the proper interpretation of chromosomal analysis showing 46, XY ?

- A Normal male**
- B Abnormal male
- C Normal female
- D Abnormal female

CORRECT

Q-89

SnleNotes.com



What is the correct interpretation of a chromosomal analysis result reported as 46, XX?

- A Normal male
- B Abnormal male
- C Normal female**
- D Abnormal female

CORRECT

Q-90

SnleNotes.com



Infant mortality is a critical indicator of children's health status. Which of the following statements probably describes the "infant mortality" term ?

- A Deaths of infants during the first year of life per 100 live births
- B Death of infants during the first year of life per 1000 live births**
- C Death of infants during the first year of life per 10000 live births
- D Death of infants during the first year of life per 100000 live births

CORRECT

Q-91

SnleNotes.com



Which disturbance results in loss of half of the visual field ?

- A Anisocoria
- B Homonymous hemianopsia
- C Nystagmus
- D Diplopia

CORRECT

Q-92

SnleNotes.com



In patients with cardiac disease, which of the following places for taking temperature should the nurse avoid ?

- A Rectal
- B Oral
- C Axillary
- D Tympanic

CORRECT

Q-93

SnleNotes.com



Vaccine refrigerator temperature is ?

- A 0-3
- B 1-5
- C 2-8
- D 0-10

CORRECT

Q-94

SnleNotes.com



What does the meningococcal conjugate quadrivalent vaccine (MCV4) prevent?

- A Invasive meningococcal disease such as meningitis and septicemia
- B Haemophilus influenzae type b (Hib) epiglottitis
- C Pneumococcal pneumonia caused by Streptococcus pneumoniae
- D Rotavirus gastroenteritis

CORRECT

Q-95

SnleNotes.com



First dose of hepatitis B should be given when ?

- A At birth
- B At 2 months
- C At 6 months
- D At 1 year

CORRECT

Q-96

SnleNotes.com



What is the correct route of administration for the measles vaccine?

- A Intramuscular
- B Subcutaneous
- C Intradermal
- D Intravenous

CORRECT

Q-97

SnleNotes.com



DTap vaccine administration route ?

- A Intramuscular
- B Subcutaneous
- C Intradermal
- D Intravenous

CORRECT

Q-98

SnleNotes.com



A patient asks what the MMR vaccine protects against. Which set of diseases is prevented by MMR?

- A Mumps-measles-Scarlet fever
- B Mumps-measles-rotavirus
- C Mumps-measles-rabies
- D Mumps-measles-German measles

CORRECT

Q-99

SnleNotes.com



An Indian vegetarian client needs higher-protein food choices to support tissue repair. Which listed item is the BEST plant-based protein option?

- A Lentils
- B Potatoes
- C Macaroni
- D Green salad

CORRECT

Q-100

SnleNotes.com



nurse is completing the preoperative checklist for one of the patients who ring is wearing a ring. What is the most appropriate action ?

- A Give ring to security office
- B Lock ring with patient's valuables
- C Call patient's family to give them the ring
- D Respect patient's choice and leave ring on patient's finger

CORRECT

Q-101

SnleNotes.com



A nurse documents the diagnosis "Readiness for enhanced self-care." This diagnosis belongs to which category of nursing diagnoses?

- A Acute nursing diagnoses
- B Risk nursing diagnoses
- C Wellness nursing diagnoses
- D Possible nursing diagnoses

CORRECT

Q-102

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing to transfer a 55-year-old patient on a the CT-scan unit. The patient is too heavy for the nurse to transport, nurse went to get an assistive device to transfer the patient. Which of the following transfer device is the most appropriate for the nurse to use ?

- A Board
- B Handle
- C Trapeze
- D Mechanical lift

CORRECT

Q-103

SnleNotes.com



A newly RN nurse is about to remove a nasogastric tube to a client with Guillan Barre Syndrome. To determine the proper Time of removing the tube, the nurse should do it when ?

- A When the client feels hungry
- B When the client wants to remove it
- C When the client is totally conscious
- D When the client exhibits flatulence or gases

CORRECT

Q-104

SnleNotes.com



Muslim female patient undergoing emergency caesarean section requests to wear a headscarf. Most appropriate action ?

- A Ask the patient to remove the scarf
- B Tell the patient that it is okay to wear the scarf
- C **Ask the patient to wear a surgical cap**
- D Tell the patient that a request will be during the surger

CORRECT

Q-105

SnleNotes.com



A new community nurse in a rural area must set priorities based on an accurate picture of community health status. Which approach is MOST appropriate to assess overall community health needs using population-level data and local indicators?

- A Home visit
- B Community assembly
- C Mass information campaign
- D **Community health assessments**

CORRECT

Q-106

SnleNotes.com



A 56-year-old patient was diagnosed with instructions about administration of insulin Regular Insulin and Neutral Protamine Hagedo subcutaneously every morning Which of the following is right period for(in minutes) after administration ?

- A 45-45
- B **30-60**
- C 60-90
- D 240-360

CORRECT

Q-107

SnleNotes.com



A postpartum mother is receiving care in the postnatal ward. Her family believes that a specific home diet will increase milk production and promote healing. Which nursing intervention is most appropriate?

- A **Respect the cultural beliefs and encourage activities**
- B Teach and monitor for correct breastfeeding practices
- C Discuss dietary plan and monitor weight gain
- D Explain post-partum care and follow-ups

CORRECT

Q-108

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is preparing a sterile field prior the Which of the following procedures illustrates the nurse to the principles of aseptic technique ?

- A Touch the outer 2-inch border of the sterile gloves
- B Place the sterile linen-wrapped package on waist level
- C **Hold the bottle lip 1-2 inches above sterile container before pouring the solution**
- D Open sterile item while holding outside hand, then throw object onto sterile field

CORRECT

Q-109

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is caring for a 72-year-old man patient, is unsteady. The patient requests the nurse to help nurse asked the patient to wait few minutes device to transfer him. Which of the following transfer devices is the nurse to use ?

- A **Belt**
- B Board
- C Handle
- D Mechanical lift

CORRECT

Q-110

SnleNotes.com



During skin assessment of a patient the nurse observed a skin described as round solid mass beneath the skin (see image). Which of the following terms is best to describe the lesion ?

- | | | |
|---|---------|---------|
| A | Cyst | CORRECT |
| B | Papule | |
| C | Pustule | |
| D | Blister | |

Q-111

SnleNotes.com



A patient who has pain localized in the chest, now down the left arm. What is this type of pain called ?

- | | | |
|---|------------|---------|
| A | Phantom | |
| B | Regimented | |
| C | Shooting | |
| D | Radiating | CORRECT |

Q-112

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing a patient for an insertion of a central venous pressure line into a neck vein .The nurse should place the patient into which position ?

- | | | |
|---|------------------------|---------|
| A | Side-lying position | |
| B | Fowler's position | |
| C | Trendelenburg position | CORRECT |
| D | Semi-Fowler's position | |

Q-113

SnleNotes.com



Patient with ongoing potassium infusion he has burning sensation ant the site of infusion what should the nurse do first ?

- | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---------|
| A | Stop infusion | CORRECT |
| B | Document as normal finding | |
| C | Slow rate and call the doctor | |
| D | Inform the doctor | |

Q-114

SnleNotes.com



A male client has received a prescription for orlistat for weight and nutrition management. In addition to the medication, client states plans to take a multivitamin. what teaching should a nurse provide ?

- | | | |
|---|--|---------|
| A | Be sure to take the multivitamin and the medication at least two hours apart | CORRECT |
| B | As a nutritional supplement, orlistat contains all the... | |
| C | Multivitamins are contraindicated during treatment with... | |
| D | Following a well-balanced diet is a much healthier... | |

Q-115

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following variables is considered as a major factor that affects community health ?

- | | | |
|---|---|---------|
| A | Personal behavioral choices include socio-cultural factors | CORRECT |
| B | Number of health care providers in hospitals within... | |
| C | Quality of the public safety officers includes police officers... | |
| D | The number of recreational services in the community | |

Q-116

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is preparing to administer 25 mg of iron dextran to a patient with iron-deficiency anemia. The nurse knows this medication can stain subcutaneous tissue and wants to give it safely. Which is the best administration technique?

- A Deep IM
- B Use large gauge
- C **Z-track**
- D Insert needle at 45 angle

CORRECT**Q-117**

SnleNotes.com



A 19-year-old girl was scheduled for the extraction under general anaesthesia. Her pre-operative was done and the consent was signed by her, but her nail polish and trim her long nails, requirement. What should be the nurse's action in response to ?

- A **Explain why nails need to be cleaned**
- B Respect the patient's right to refuse
- C Record and inform the physician
- D Remove as per protocol

CORRECT**Q-118**

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following uses for abdominal examination ?

- A Percussion Inspection. Auscultation. Palpation
- B Auscultation. Percussion .Palpation Inspection
- C **Inspection. Auscultation. Percussion. Palpation**
- D Inspection. Palpation auscultation. Percussion

CORRECT**Q-119**

SnleNotes.com



Before sending a client for a CT with contrast dye, what the nurse's most important action ?

- A Teach about the need for post-procedure hydration
- B Verify that the informed consent is complete
- C Place the side rails of the bed up before transport
- D **Check the client's health record for allergies**

CORRECT**Q-120**

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is about to perform venipuncture to initiate intravenous therapy with 0.9% normal saline solution. Before venipuncture, the nurse collects the require supplies and plans to Perform certain action. Which of the following actions is the most important ?

- A Apply a tourniquet below the site of venipuncture
- B Place an arm board at the joint above the venipuncture
- C Apply cool compress over the vein to be used for venipuncture
- D **Inspect 0.9% normal saline solution's date of expiry**

CORRECT**Q-121**

SnleNotes.com



A patient is transferred to the post-anesthesia care unit (PACU) after surgery with epidural anesthesia. After taking the patient's vital signs, what should the nurse assess next ?

- A Spinal headache
- B Postoperative pain
- C **Bladder distention**
- D Ability to move legs

CORRECT

Q-122

SnleNotes.com



A nurse noticed that the digit probe of the pulse oximeter that is attached to the right forefinger of a patient is not reading. Which of the following is the most appropriate action that the nurse must take at this time ?

A Change the location of the pulse oximeter

CORRECT

B Get a new pulse oximeter sensor probe other than a digit probe

C Maintain position and check it after two hours

D Assume oxygen saturation is at a normal level

Q-123

SnleNotes.com



Which of the Following Is the First Step for Inhaler Technique ducation in Patients with Asthma ?

A Breathe out gently

B Place the mouthpiece between lips

C Shake the inhaler

CORRECT

D Wait a few seconds then repeat the above process

Q-124

SnleNotes.com



A client was admitted in the Emergency Room due to mild metabolic acidosis associated with dehydration and potassium the doctor administered Hartmann's (lactated Ringer's) intravenous fluid and electrolyte replacement. Which of the following elements of the lactated Ringer's solution highest value ?

A Calcium

B Sodium

CORRECT

C Potassium

D Magnesium

Q-125

SnleNotes.com



A newly assigned nurse to the home health care department was conducting pre-entry phase of home visit. Which of the following activities should the nurse do ?

A Call physician for referral order

B Collect information and schedule a visit

CORRECT

C Establish mutually acceptable goals for care

D Conduct a health history and physical assessment

Q-126

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is providing a health teaching to a client about the proper use of a cane during ambulation. The nurse could include which of the following instructions about the correct use of cane ?

A Patient moves the stronger leg forward to the cane

B Patient holds the cane on the strong side of the body

CORRECT

C Patient leans on the cane to provide support to the weaker side

D Patient moves the cane forward about 4 inches to the strong side

Q-127

SnleNotes.com



A patient fears developing a febrile reaction during a blood transfusion. Which nurse response is most accurate and therapeutic?

A Febrile nonhemolytic transfusion reactions occur when recipient antibodies react to donor leukocytes/cytokines, causing fever and chills

CORRECT

B Febrile reactions always indicate acute hemolysis

C Febrile reactions only occur within the first 5 minutes

D Febrile reactions mean the blood is contaminated

Q-128

SnleNotes.com



Before giving each nasogastric tube feeding, which action is most important to verify placement?

- A Pull to check the tube is in place
- B Check the tube for patency
- C Aspirate the content**
- D Insert water

CORRECT

Q-129

SnleNotes.com



Which statement best describes myopia?

- A They must hold a paper at arm's length or greater to read it
- B They can see close-up objects clearly, but distant objects are out of focus**
- C They can see distant objects clearly, but close-up objects are out of focus
- D They are unable to focus horizontal and vertical rays of light on the retina simultaneously

CORRECT

Q-130

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following tests measures the total quantity of prothrombin in the blood and monitors the effectiveness of warfarin sodium (Coumarin) therapy and prolonged deficiencies in the extrinsic factor ?

- A Thrombin time
- B Prothrombin time**
- C Partial prothrombin time
- D Activated partial prothrombin time

CORRECT

Q-131

SnleNotes.com



Before preparing a client for the first surgical case of the day, a part-time scrub nurse asks the circulating nurse if a three-minute surgical hand scrub is adequate preparation for this client. Which response should the circulating nurse provide ?

- A Inform the nurse that hand scrubs should be three minutes between cases
- B Direct the nurse to continue the surgical hand scrub for five-minute duration**
- C Validate that the nurse is implementing the OR policy for a surgical hand scrub
- D Ask the experienced nurse to perform this scrub since it is the first one of the day

CORRECT

Q-132

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following statements describe the function of Immunoglobulin (IgG). ?

- A It does not cross the placenta and is present in colostrum and breast milk
- B It protects against gastrointestinal and respiratory system infections
- C It provides temporary immunity to bacteria and toxins to which the mother has developed immunity**
- D It protects against gram-negative bacteria and can be found in cord blood

CORRECT

Q-133

SnleNotes.com



An infection control nurse is responsible to conduct the surveillance on how the hospital staff take precautionary measures against flu, based on her findings, she is responsible to conduct the awareness raising for the doctors and nurses in the in-patient areas. Which of the following is the goal of the nursing practice here ?

- A Infection control management
- B Research and survey
- C Primary prevention**
- D Health education

CORRECT

Q-134

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following is the main disadvantages of home care visit ?

- | | | |
|---|--|---------|
| A | Time-consuming for healthcare team | CORRECT |
| B | Inexpensive than hospital care | |
| C | Easy access to equipment or consultation | |
| D | Nurses have more control on mother's distraction | |

Q-135

SnleNotes.com



The physician has written an order for the nurse's assignee to have a 24-hour urine collection sent to the laboratory for special. Which of the following should the nurse realize prior to urine ?

- | | | |
|---|---|---------|
| A | Start the urine collection at either 12:01 a.m. or 12:01 pm | |
| B | Provide enough sterile receptacles for the urine collection | |
| C | At the start of the collection period, have the patient discard this urine | CORRECT |
| D | Inform the patient that they must save all urine for 24 beginning at 12:01 a.m. | |

Q-136

SnleNotes.com



Gastric suction can cause: ?

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------|
| A | Metabolic acidosis | |
| B | Respiratory acidosis | |
| C | Metabolic alkalosis | CORRECT |
| D | Respiratory alkalosis | |

Q-137

SnleNotes.com



A patient feeling hand numbness should receive which medication ?

- | | | |
|---|------------|---------|
| A | Vitamin C | |
| B | Vitamin K | |
| C | B12 | CORRECT |
| D | Folic acid | |

Q-138

SnleNotes.com



A 45-year-old with severe upper GI bleeding is admitted to the medical ward. Which peripheral IV catheter gauge is best for a blood transfusion ?

- | | | |
|---|----------|---------|
| A | 14 gauge | |
| B | 16 gauge | CORRECT |
| C | 20 gauge | |
| D | 24 gauge | |

Q-139

SnleNotes.com



Which religion prohibits blood transfusion ?

- | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|
| A | Christian | |
| B | Muslims | |
| C | Jewish | |
| D | Jehovah | CORRECT |

Q-140

SnleNotes.com



A nurse caring for a client having an allergic reaction observes febrile, flushed symptoms. What should the nurse do first ?

- | | | |
|---|--|---------|
| A | Stop blood transfusion immediately | CORRECT |
| B | Replace the blood with saline | |
| C | Administer an antihistamine | |
| D | Place the client flat with the feet elevated | |

Q-141

SnleNotes.com



During a patient's blood transfusion, which of the following are associated with an allergic reaction ?

- | | | |
|---|--|---------|
| A | Diarrhea and rapid onset of chills | |
| B | Itching and asthmatic wheezing | CORRECT |
| C | Low back pain and acute renal failure | |
| D | Distended neck veins and a rise in venous pressure | |

Q-142

SnleNotes.com



When is the best time to collect a urine specimen for routine urinalysis and culture and sensitivity ?

- | | | |
|---|------------------|---------|
| A | Early morning | CORRECT |
| B | Later afternoon | |
| C | Midnight | |
| D | Before breakfast | |

Q-143

SnleNotes.com



An infection control nurse notices purulent exudate, redness and tenderness on the surgical wound site for a few postoperative patients in a surgical unit. Which of the following is the best possible action to minimize the incidence of wound infection ?

- | | | |
|---|---|---------|
| A | Perform assessment of pain on the wound site | |
| B | Wash hands before and after each patient activity | CORRECT |
| C | Encourage adequate intake and early ambulation | |
| D | Support incision appropriately and avoidance of straining | |

Q-144

SnleNotes.com



When examining the tympanic membrane of an adult by otoscope, the nurse should move the ADULT pinna in which direction ?

- | | | |
|---|------------------|---------|
| A | Down and forward | |
| B | Up and back | CORRECT |
| C | Up and forward | |
| D | Down and back | |

Q-145

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following foods is considered low in potassium?

- | | | |
|---|------------|---------|
| A | Bananas | |
| B | Avocado | |
| C | Berries | |
| D | Strawberry | CORRECT |

Q-146

SnleNotes.com



Packed red blood cells have been prescribed for a female client with anemia who has a hemoglobin level of 7.6 g/dL (76 mmol/L) and a hematocrit level of 30% (0.30). The nurse takes the client's temperature before hanging the blood transfusion and records 100.6° F (38.1° C) orally. Which action should the nurse take ?

- A Begin the transfusion as prescribed
- B Administer an antihistamine and begin the transfusion
- C Administer 2 tablets of acetaminophen and begin the transfusion
- D Delay hanging the blood and notify the primary health care provider (PHCP)

CORRECT

Q-147

SnleNotes.com



For a tuberculin skin test given intradermally on the volar forearm, which needle gauge should the nurse use?

- A 16 gauge needle
- B 20 gauge needle
- C 22 gauge needle
- D 26 gauge needle

CORRECT

Q-148

SnleNotes.com



The maximum time for suctioning in adults is: ?

- A 5 seconds
- B 8 seconds
- C 10 seconds
- D 15 seconds

CORRECT

Q-149

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is preparing to transfer a patient from the operating table to the postoperative bed. The patient had a right total hip arthroplasty . the nurse must maintain the patient hips of the following position ?

- A Flexion
- B Abduction
- C Extension
- D Adduction

CORRECT

Q-150

SnleNotes.com



Why should a patient using subcutaneous insulin rotate injection sites?

- A Insulin intolerance
- B Insensitivity to insulin
- C Increased rate of absorption
- D Hard painful lumps development

CORRECT

Q-151

SnleNotes.com



When assessing a dark-skinned client for cyanosis, which site is most reliable?

- A Lips
- B Palms
- C Nail beds
- D Conjunctiva

CORRECT

Q-152

SnleNotes.com



A client had a total hip replacement at 9:00 a.m. An autologous blood transfusion started at 11:00 a.m. At 3:00 p.m., 50 mL remains. What should the evening nurse do first?

- A Keep the blood transfusing at the same rate
- B Increase the rate so it will infuse by 4 pm
- C Discontinue the blood transfusion at the beginning of the shift**
- D Maintain the current rate and discontinue the blood transfusion at 5 pm

CORRECT

Q-153

SnleNotes.com



Which therapeutic communication technique is being used when a nurse affirms a patient's statement ?

- A Focusing
- B Exploring
- C Accepting**
- D Reflecting

CORRECT

Q-154

SnleNotes.com



What is the most appropriate technique to confirm a nasogastric tube's positioning ?

- A X-ray of stomach**
- B Check pH of drainage
- C Aspirate and check color change
- D Flush with saline and auscultate

CORRECT

Q-155

SnleNotes.com



When is the best time for a woman to perform breast self-examination ?

- A A few days before her period
- B During her menstrual period
- C Last day of menstrual flow
- D 3-7 days after period**

CORRECT

Q-156

SnleNotes.com



Which medication should the nurse have available for a client with warfarin-related bleeding or warfarin overdose?

- A Vitamin K**
- B Atropine sulfate
- C Dextrose 50%
- D Sodium bicarbonate

CORRECT

Q-157

SnleNotes.com



What is the most important patient teaching during an eye infection?

- A Cover eye for protection
- B Apply warm pads**
- C Wash face twice a day
- D Take more fluids and eat balanced diet

CORRECT

Q-158

SnleNotes.com



A nurse provides care for a client who is 5 days post gastrectomy. The provider prescribes total parenteral nutrition (TPN). Which statement by the nurse to an orienting nurse explains the client's need for TPN ?

- A TPN is used for clients who are at increased risk for aspiration due to swallowing inability.
- B TPN is for clients who are unable to receive nutrients by mouth for an extended period of time.**
- C TPN is the usual method of providing nutrition to clients after major abdominal surgery.
- D TPN is a temporary solution and can be used for the first 24 hours after surgery

CORRECT

Q-159

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following obstacles up to the implementation of the primary health care strategy weds ?

- A Increase the number of health care workers
- B **Misinterpretation of PHC concept**
- C Decentralization management
- D Few political supervision

CORRECT

Q-160

SnleNotes.com



The nurse listens to patient complains and discussed how each of the complaints can be managed which of the following is the best description the nurse action ?

- A Promoting patient autonomy
- B Demonstrating sympathy
- C Ensure patient support
- D **Showing concerns**

CORRECT

Q-161

SnleNotes.com



A client is told that a below-knee amputation may cause a disability. Which statement best defines disability?

- A Problems in body function and loss
- B Difficulties to experience life situations
- C **Difficulties in executing activities**
- D Loss of interaction with the community

CORRECT

Q-162

SnleNotes.com



A patient prescribed prednisolone eye drops is educated by the nurse. What advice is most important for administration ?

- A Irrigate the eye with saline before administration
- B Continue taking medication until the bottle is empty
- C Prior to administration, block tear ducts with fingers
- D **Apply to the inner aspect of conjunctival sac**

CORRECT

Q-163

SnleNotes.com



Identification and quantification of health problems in a community in terms of mortality and morbidity. What does this phrase represent ?

- A **Diagnosis**
- B Assessment
- C Participation
- D Involvement

CORRECT

Q-164

SnleNotes.com



Nurse witnesses a colleague grasping her neck and unable to speak. What maneuver should the nurse perform ?

- A Epley
- B **Heimlich**
- C Valsalva
- D Leopold's

CORRECT

Q-165

SnleNotes.com



Which medication type is administered rectally ?

- A Tablet
- B Capsule
- C Injection
- D **Suppository**

CORRECT

Q-166

SnleNotes.com



The doctor ordered to give nitroglycerine sublingual to a patient with angina. What is the most likely effect that drug has on the patient body ?

- A Increase heart rate
- B Increase blood pressure
- C **Increase blood supply to the heart**
- D Increase myocardial oxygen consumption

CORRECT

Q-167

SnleNotes.com



A nurse need to take the temperature of an adult comatose patient his rectum. How far into the rectum should the thermometer be inserted reliable temperature ?

- A 1.5 cm
- B 2.5 cm
- C **3.5 cm**
- D 4.5 cm

CORRECT

Q-168

SnleNotes.com



A patient with a documented penicillin allergy is prescribed vancomycin 500 mg IV in 200 mL of 0.9% normal saline to be administered through a central line. What is the most appropriate nursing action?

- A Withhold the medication and notify the physician
- B Suggest an additional order for antihistamine
- C Dilute in 500 ml prior to administration
- D **Administer the medication as ordered**

CORRECT

Q-169

SnleNotes.com



During the initial assessment, a registered nurse decided to apical pulse of a patient with coronary artery disease. Which position is best of the patient to be placed in to measure pulse ?

- A Prone position
- B **Supine position**
- C Position on his/her left side
- D Position on his/her right side

CORRECT

Q-170

SnleNotes.com



A woman patient with, fever, weight loos, and watery diarrhea is being admitted to health care facility. During assessment the nurse notices the patient abdomen is concave. additional assessment should proceed in which order ?

- A Palpation, auscultation, and percussion
- B Percussion, palpation, and auscultation
- C Palpation, percussion, and auscultation
- D **Auscultation, percussion, and palpation**

CORRECT

Q-171

SnleNotes.com



During nursing assessment, the nurse document the presence of skin breaks, abrasion, blister, or sallow cater, edema, and infection. According to recognized staging system, what is the classification of this pressure ulcer ?

- A Stage 1
- B **Stage II**
- C Stage III
- D Stage IV

CORRECT

Q-172

SnleNotes.com



The nurse attempts to ventilate an unconscious client and meets resistance with no effective air entry. What action should the nurse take next?

- A Feel for air movement from the nose
- B Perform a blind finger sweep
- C Reposition the head using head-tilt/chin-lift**
- D Administer abdominal thrusts

CORRECT

Q-173

SnleNotes.com



Which one of the following is the reservoir for the pathogens causing Hepatitis C ?

- A Blood**
- B Bowel
- C Bladder
- D Bronchioles

CORRECT

Q-174

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following can be considered as a major development in nursing home visits in terms of information technology ?

- A Medication dispensing
- B Telehealth**
- C Patient monitoring
- D Prevention of epidemiological disease

CORRECT

Q-175

SnleNotes.com



A 28 years old patient in the medical ward was admitted to rule out her recurrent headache for the last year. On the second day of her admission she complain of sever generalized headache. after identify the intensity duration and severity the nurse informed physician and administered paracetamol and recorded the details in the nursing notes after half hour when the nurse asked the patient replied that the pain was relieved and she felt better what the nursing process step ?

- A Nursing problem
- B Implementation
- C Assessment
- D Evaluation**

CORRECT

Q-176

SnleNotes.com



Registered nurses must be able to measure blood pressure accurately. What could possibly result in incorrect high blood pressure reading ?

- A Bladder cuff is too wide
- B Cuff is deflated too quickly
- C Cuff is wrapped too loosely**
- D Arm is above the level of the heart

CORRECT

Q-177

SnleNotes.com



During a meningitis outbreak, non-immune hospital staff receive immunoglobulin for protection. What type of immunity does this provide?

- A Active
- B Long term
- C Natural
- D Passive**

CORRECT

Q-178

SnleNotes.com



Patient diagnosed with vitamin c deficiency. Which of the following pups of foods would the nurse most likely instruct the patient to add to ?

A	Broccoli, tomatoes, strawberries, potatoes	CORRECT
B	Legumes, egg, oats, meat	
C	Yeast, fish, bananas, nuts	
D	Milk, liver, rice, beans	

Q-179

SnleNotes.com



. Which of the following is the study of interactions are relationship between living organism and their environment ?

A	Ecology	CORRECT
B	Pathology	
C	Microbiology	
D	Parasitology	

Q-180

SnleNotes.com



A 29 modifiable risk factors are those aspects of persons health risk over which she or he ahs no control. which of the following is considers anon modifiable factors ?

A	Genetic	CORRECT
B	Smoking	
C	Eating	
D	Activity	

Q-181

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is care for a patient who has not had bowel movement in the past few days and is suspected of having a fecal impaction. Which of the following intervention confirm fecal impaction. ?

A	Hemoccult blood test	
B	Digital examination	CORRECT
C	Valsalva	
D	Squat test	

Q-182

SnleNotes.com



A patient was complaining of depression, muscle weakness and continuous fatigue. which of the following deficiencies is suspected ?

A	Deficiency of vitamin B	
B	Deficiency of vitamin D	CORRECT
C	Deficiency of vitamin E	
D	Deficiency of vitamin K	

Q-183

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is providing educational workshop on infection control in the health center. Which of the following is the body first line of defense against microorganisms ?

A	Cellular response	
B	Vascular response	
C	Antibody-mediated defenses	
D	Intact skin and mucous membranes	CORRECT

Q-184

SnleNotes.com



A nurse inserted an intravenous cannula into a patient's right forearm and began to administer 500mg of erythromycin through a pump delivery system. Following hospital protocol the nurse remains at the bedside for the first 10 minutes to assess the patient's response. After five minutes of the infusion, there is a small hematoma at the cannula insertion site. The intravenous injection flow is slower than expected when the arm is elevated. The skin proximal to the catheter site is warm, reddened and painful on palpation. Which of the following is the most appropriate nursing action ?

- A Apply ice pack for twenty minutes at site
- B Discontinue and re-establish a new site**
- C Increase infusion of the pump
- D Position right below level of heart

CORRECT

Q-185

SnleNotes.com



A urinalysis is best evaluated for accurate results if the specimen is analyzed within which of the following ?

- A 1 hour of collection or refrigerated until analyzed**
- B 1 hour of collection or left at room temperature
- C 2 hours of collection
- D 4 hours of collection

CORRECT

Q-186

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is writing priority nursing diagnoses for a patient with physical immobility due to a right knee injury. Which diagnosis should receive the highest priority?

- A Pain
- B Hygiene
- C Dehydration
- D Skin integrity**

CORRECT

Q-187

SnleNotes.com



A 19 year girl was scheduled for the extraction of her wisdom teeth under general anesthesia. Her preoperative anesthesia consultation was done and the consent was signed by her, but she refused to remove her nail polish and trim her long nails, which was a necessary requirement. Why is it necessary to have unpolished and trimmed nails as one of the requirements before the general anesthesia ?

- A Avoid puncturing the inner side oxygen probe
- B Prevent chipping or scratches from long nails
- C Assess for nail color during anesthesia**
- D Follow the pre-anesthesia protocol

CORRECT

Q-188

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is placing a nasogastric tube in a patient for enteral nutrition. Which of the following actions must the nurse consider prior to giving feeding to verify placement ?

- A Palpating the abdomen
- B Aspirating and testing the contents**
- C Placing a tube in saline to see if bubbles appear
- D Injecting air into the tube and waiting for the patient to burp

CORRECT

Q-189

SnleNotes.com



In a patient record, the data '25-year-old female' is classified as which type of information?

- A Patient's family status
- B Personal information
- C Economic background
- D Demographic information**

CORRECT

Q-190

SnleNotes.com



A 63-year-old man patient is admitted to the emergency department with complaints of severe chest pain. The apical pulse is the most appropriate site to obtain accurate heartbeats. Where should the nurse place the stethoscope to obtain the apical pulse ?

- A In the middle of the chest between the nipples
- B Over the apex of the heart between 4th and 5th rib
- C Between 5th and 6th rib slightly above the nipples
- D **Between 5th and 6th rib, the mid clavicle line below the nipple**

CORRECT**Q-191**

SnleNotes.com



What is the most appropriate physical assessment order for a patient with blunt abdominal trauma ?

- A Inspect, palpate, auscultate, percuss
- B Inspect, palpate, percuss, auscultate
- C Inspect, percuss, palpate, auscultate
- D **Inspect, auscultate, palpate, percuss**

CORRECT**Q-192**

SnleNotes.com



Site of ileostomy ?

- A Left lower
- B **Right lower**
- C Left upper
- D Right upper

CORRECT**Q-193**

SnleNotes.com



In health education about accidents in schools, what role is fulfilled by whom ?

- A **Nurse**
- B Doctor
- C Social worker
- D Administrator

CORRECT**Q-194**

SnleNotes.com



A patient treated an insect bite with traditional alternative therapy of raw garlic juice, causing a strong skin reaction. After the nurse explained its harmful effects, what is the best expression of the nurse's role ?

- A Patient's advocate
- B Resource person
- C Care planning
- D **Caregiver**

CORRECT**Q-195**

SnleNotes.com



A patient scheduled for surgical placement of a fecal ostomy is informed about the usual consistency of feces and asked about the most likely surgical placement of the fecal ostomy based on an illustration. ?

- A **Two (right lower)**
- B Three
- C Four
- D Five

CORRECT

Q-196

SnleNotes.com



A primary nurse in the Cardiac Care Unit provided care for a patient with myocardial infarction. Which activity is related to nursing planning ?

- A Administer morphine as prescribed
- B Assess the level of pain management
- C Clearly state the nursing diagnosis as pain
- D **Determine a set of nursing intervention outcomes for pain**

CORRECT

Q-197

SnleNotes.com



While undergoing a soapsuds enema, the client complains of abdominal cramping. What should the nurse do ?

- A Immediately stop the infusion
- B **Lower the height of the enema container**
- C Advance the enema tubing 2 to 3 inches
- D Clamp the tubing

CORRECT

Q-198

SnleNotes.com



While talking with a patient, a nurse begins to feel tense because the patient moves very close into the nurse's personal space. What is the most appropriate nursing response?

- A Yell and send him to his room
- B Change the topic of conversation
- C Keep silent and step back
- D **Appear uncomfortable and limit behavior**

CORRECT

Q-199

SnleNotes.com



Before starting a blood transfusion using a subclavian catheter, what is the most appropriate step 30 minutes after insertion ?

- A Check patency of catheter by flushing with normal saline solution
- B Position patient with the head of the bed elevated 30 degrees
- C **Review the result of a chest radiograph completed 15 minutes ago**
- D Obtain the patient's most recent complete blood count result

CORRECT

Q-200

SnleNotes.com



The nurse observes granulation tissue in a wound. What phase of wound healing does this represent ?

- A Maturation
- B Inflammation
- C **Proliferation**
- D Finalization

CORRECT

Q-201

SnleNotes.com



A client is asymptomatic with a positive Mantoux test (induration at 72 hours) and a normal chest X-ray. The client reports previous BCG vaccination. What is the most likely explanation?

- A Active tuberculosis
- B **BCG vaccination**
- C HIV infection
- D Reactivation tuberculosis

CORRECT

Q-202

SnleNotes.com



A community health nurse evaluates a directly observed therapy (DOT) program for a patient with pulmonary tuberculosis. What is the main aim of the DOT program?

- A Assess family support
- B Evaluate nutritional status
- C Monitor home environment
- D Prevent antibiotic resistance

CORRECT

Q-203

SnleNotes.com



The nurse performs a physical examination on a client with hearing difficulties by placing a tuning fork on the client's head. What test did the nurse perform ?

- A Whisper test
- B Rinne test
- C Audiometer test
- D Weber test

CORRECT

Q-204

SnleNotes.com



The site of the Weber test is ?

- A Occipital bone
- B Bilateral bone
- C Mastoid bone
- D Middle of the forehead

CORRECT

Q-205

SnleNotes.com



A client scheduled for surgery is demanding detailed explanations and appears insistent. What is the nurse's best initial intervention?

- A Assess anxiety level
- B Assure the client everything will be fine
- C Explain the procedure within nursing scope
- D Administer a sedative

CORRECT

Q-206

SnleNotes.com



Before starting a blood transfusion through a newly inserted subclavian catheter, which step is most important after catheter insertion?

- A Check patency of catheter by flushing with saline
- B Position patient with head of the bed elevated
- C Review chest radiograph results
- D Obtain patient's most recent CBC result

CORRECT

Q-207

SnleNotes.com



Doctor order to give 1000ml over four hour. What is the rate ?

- A 25drop/min
- B 50 drop/min
- C 250ml/hour
- D 500ml/hour

CORRECT

Q-208

SnleNotes.com



Most appropriate method to rewarm a patient with decreased consciousness and cool, pale skin ?

- A Warmed intravenous isotonic fluids
- B Place the patient in a warm bath
- C Apply heat packs to head and neck
- D **Cover the patient with hospital blankets**

CORRECT

Q-209

SnleNotes.com



Intervention for a victim escaping a house fire with burns and smoke inhalation before emergency personnel arrive ?

- A **Place in a comfortable position and monitor for airway patency**
- B Place in supine position and provide rescue breathing
- C Keep patient standing and support leaning on a wall
- D Place a wet towel over the face and position in supine

CORRECT

Q-210

SnleNotes.com



When assessing for signs of a blood transfusion reaction in a client with dark skin, which finding is especially important to assess?

- A Hypertension
- B **Diaphoresis**
- C Polyuria
- D Warm skin

CORRECT

Q-211

SnleNotes.com



Type of insulin that cannot be mixed with other types ?

- A **Long acting**
- B Rapid acting
- C Intermediate
- D Regular

CORRECT

Q-212

SnleNotes.com



Which term refers to the entry of food, fluid, or secretions into the airway and lungs?

- A Skin breakdown
- B **Aspiration**
- C Infection
- D Body disturbance

CORRECT

Q-213

SnleNotes.com



Insulin Route ?

- A Intramuscular
- B Intradermal
- C **Subcutaneous**
- D Oral

CORRECT

Q-214

SnleNotes.com



A patient received regular insulin at 6:00 AM. Based on its onset of action, at what time should the nurse expect the insulin to begin lowering the blood glucose level?

- A 7 AM
- B **8 AM**
- C 9 AM
- D 10 AM

CORRECT

Q-215

SnleNotes.com



Patient will start TPN and should started gradually to avoid which: ?

- A Hyperinsulinemia
- B Hypoinsulinemia
- C Hypoglycemia
- D **Hyperglycemia**

CORRECT

Q-216

SnleNotes.com



A nurse has an order to transfuse a unit of packed red blood cells to a client who does not currently have an intravenous (IV) line inserted. When obtaining supplies to start the IV infusion, the nurse selects an Angio catheter with a size of: ?

- A **18 gauge**
- B 21 gauge
- C 22 gauge
- D 24 gauge

CORRECT

Q-217

SnleNotes.com



Therapeutic communication is used by the nurse to create a beneficial outcome in the delivery of quality nursing care. Which of the following statement best describe the term "therapeutic communication" ?

- A interactive process of socialization.
- B Assessment component of nursing process
- C Communication with patient through words and language
- D **Process to encourage the expression of feelings and needs**

CORRECT

Q-218

SnleNotes.com



Cortisone administration time. ?

- A **Early morning**
- B Afternoon
- C Evening
- D Before bedtime

CORRECT

Q-219

SnleNotes.com



hydrocortisone route of administration ?

- A Ear
- B Eye
- C **Nose**
- D Under the tongue

CORRECT

Q-220

SnleNotes.com



The nurse administered a prescribed intramuscular medication to a patient during a home health visit. How should the nurse dispose of the used needle and syringe ?

- A Recap the needle, then place the needle and syringe into a waterproof container until safe disposal can be made
- B Bend the needle back towards the barrel of the syringe before putting the needle and syringe in a metal trash container
- C Wrap the needle and syringe in disposable paper before putting the needle and syringe into the dirty section of the nurse's equipment bag
- D **Put the needle and syringe directly into a puncture-resistant plastic container**

CORRECT

Q-221

SnleNotes.com



Doctor order to give 0.2gram of medication and the available stock is 400mg diluted in 10 ml how many ml should be given ?

- A 2
- B 3
- C 4
- D 5

CORRECT

Q-222

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is planning to initiate a blood transfusion. Which of the following solutions should the nurse select to prime the tubing when preparing to administer the blood ?

- A Lactated Ringer's solution
- B Normal saline
- C 5% dextrose in half-normal saline
- D 5% dextrose in water

CORRECT

Q-223

SnleNotes.com



A woman patient admitted with indwelling foley catheter with a closed drainage system was order collection for sterile urine specimen. Which of the following steps is considered the best way to collect the sterile urine specimen ?

- A Obtain the specimen from the drainage bag
- B Obtain the specimen from the aspiration port
- C Obtain the specimen from the first voiding in the morning
- D Obtain a clean mid stream catch cleaning the perineum

CORRECT

Q-224

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following related to High pitched breath sound ?

- A Crackles
- B Rhonchi
- C Wheezing
- D Bronchial

CORRECT

Q-225

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is assessing a patient 30 minutes after starting and IV infusion and notes that the insertion site is cold and the complains of numbness and pain on the insertion site. Which of the following is the most appropriate action by the nurse ?

- A Notify the nurse manager immediately
- B Keep the IV infusion and monitor it
- C Remove the IV site immediately
- D Obtain new IV tubing

CORRECT

Q-226

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following intravenous (IV) fluids is classified as a hypotonic solution?

- A 0.33% NaCl solution
- B 5% NaCl solution
- C Ringer's lactate solution
- D Ringer's solution

CORRECT

Q-227

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is assigned to care for a patient on oxygen. The nurse checks the oxygen concentration using a pulse oximeter. Which of the following reading indicates that the patient has adequate oxygenation ?

- A Less than 90%
- B 91%–92%
- C 93%–94%
- D 95% and above

CORRECT

Q-228

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following the arranged assessment for postoperative patient ?

- A Cardiovascular, Respiration, Surgery site, Neurological signs
- B Respiration, Cardiovascular, Neurological signs, Surgery site
- C Neurological signs, Cardiovascular, Respiration, Surgery site
- D Surgery site, Respiration, Cardiovascular, Neurological signs

CORRECT

Q-229

SnleNotes.com



Gum and tooth pain what is the cranial nerve ?

- A Third nerve
- B Fifth nerve
- C Seventh nerve
- D Ninth nerve

CORRECT

Q-230

SnleNotes.com



post- operative patient to be discharged and his temperature is 37.6 at 8:00 everything else is normal what to do ?

- A informs the physician to delay discharge
- B gives aspirin dose earlier than scheduled
- C temperature is normal because of the time
- D suspected infection

CORRECT

Q-231

SnleNotes.com



The doctor order 0.2 g, the available 400 mg in quantity 10 ml, how many ml needed ?

- A 2.5ml
- B 5ml
- C 2ml
- D 4ml

CORRECT

Q-232

SnleNotes.com



Yemeni soldier caught in the war and he got many injuries. The patient anxious and he is speaking about death for the nurse. What is the most appropriate action for the nurse ?

- A You say no or yes
- B Why do you say you are dying
- C Why you say you will die
- D Restating for patient wards

CORRECT

Q-233

SnleNotes.com



Which one of the following assessments is most appropriate for determining the correct placement of an endotracheal tube in a mechanically ventilated client ?

- A Assessing the client's skin color.
- B Monitoring the respiratory rate.
- C Verifying the amount of cuff inflation.
- D Auscultating breath sounds bilaterally

CORRECT

Q-234

SnleNotes.com



pt. has difficulty taking liquid medications from cup. How should the nurse administer the medications ?

- A Request that the physician change the order to the IV route
- B Administer the medication by the IM route
- C Use needleless syringe to place the medication in the side of the mouth
- D Add the dose to small amount of food or beverage to facilitate swallowing

CORRECT

Q-235

SnleNotes.com



he patient weight 67 kg. He is receiving drug 30mg /kg/24hr. How many grams should the nurse give for 24 hr ?

- A 5 g
- B 1.5 g
- C 1 g
- D 2 g

CORRECT

Q-236

SnleNotes.com



What are the symptoms of the BCG vaccination side effect ?

- A Diarrhea
- B Skin ulcer or scar
- C no symptoms
- D Seizure

CORRECT

Q-237

SnleNotes.com



Which term refers to the ability of a disease to spread from one person to another?

- A Infective
- B Infection
- C Infectivity
- D Precaution

CORRECT

Q-238

SnleNotes.com



Why is it important for a community health nurse to know about diseases occurring in other countries?

- A To give patient needs accordingly
- B To know the pervence of the disease in certain country
- C To help countries for solutions
- D To make research and studies

CORRECT

Q-239

SnleNotes.com



There is new community nurse assigned to work in Makkah, one of the most multicultural cities in Saudi Arab has to interact with multicultural population every day. What is the most important step the nurse should do before with the clients ?

A Asking the client about his/her cultural background

B Conducting an appropriate culturological assessment

CORRECT

C Ensuring that the client has his/her privacy

D Looking at the client's file to take history

Q-240

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following conditions would nurse not administer erythromycin ?

A Campylobacteriosis infection

B Multiple Sclerosis

CORRECT

C Legionnaires disease

D Pneumonia

Q-241

SnleNotes.com



Nurse is preparing to insert nasogastric tube into client. The nurse places the client in which position for insertion ?

A Right side

B Low Fowler's

C High Fowler's

CORRECT

D Supine with the head flat

Q-242

SnleNotes.com



Mother of nine children, three of them with congenital anomalies and down syndrome she is primary school graduate, with low financial status. She is not using any. method of family planning Accordingly, the primary health care nurse has referred her for counselling the following. terms describe any restriction or lack of ability to perform an activity ?

A Impairment

B Abnormality

C Handicapped

D Disability

CORRECT

Q-243

SnleNotes.com



A mother has nine children, three of whom have congenital anomalies (Down syndrome). She is a primary school graduate, has low socioeconomic status, and is not using any family planning method. A primary health care nurse refers her for counseling. During which phase of the home visit is the intervention accomplished?

A Initial

B Closing

C Action

CORRECT

D Terminal

Q-244

SnleNotes.com



Radon can cause any cancer ?

A skin

CORRECT

B cervical

C colon

D prostatic

Q-245

SnleNotes.com



What is The term that use to describe people communicate with same culture, goals, values and ethical ?

- A Intrapersonal communication
- B Interpersonal communication**
- C Intergroup communication
- D Interorganization communication

CORRECT

Q-246

SnleNotes.com



A patient receives NPH insulin at 6:00 AM. At approximately what time should the nurse monitor the patient most closely for hypoglycemia due to the peak action of NPH insulin?

- A 7 AM
- B 8 AM
- C 9 AM
- D 10 AM**

CORRECT

Q-247

SnleNotes.com



56-year-old man was admitted with complaint working for three days. The nurse is preparing to administer infusion of saline 1000 ml over six hours. What is the hourly infusion rate that the nurse needs to infusion therapy in mL/hour ?

- A 155
- B 167**
- C 190
- D 217

CORRECT

Q-248

SnleNotes.com



An Indian patient, who is vegetarian, is being discharged from after an elective surgical procedure. The unit nurse is teaching using visual aids and pictures about food combinations complete protein. Which of the following food items should the nurse recommended dietary list of the patient ?

- A Lentils**
- B Potatoes
- C Macaroni
- D Green salad

CORRECT

Q-249

SnleNotes.com



What is the normal range for oxygen saturation in patient who is receiving oxygen therapy ?

- A 60-69%
- B 70-79%
- C 80-89%
- D 94- 98%**

CORRECT

Q-250

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following related to Low pitched breath sound ?

- A Crackles
- B Rhonchi**
- C Wheezing
- D Vascular

CORRECT

Q-251

SnleNotes.com



Captopril 25 mg by mouth three times daily is prescribed for hypertension. Which adverse effect should the nurse teach the client to report?

- A Tinnitus
- B Persistent cough**
- C Muscle weakness
- D Diarrhea

CORRECT

Q-252

SnleNotes.com



A newly graduated nurse is suctioning a tracheostomy tube. Which observed action is incorrect and requires immediate intervention?

- A Suction is applied when the catheter is withdrawn
- B Suction is applied when the catheter is inserted**
- C Suction is applied for 10 seconds
- D Suction is applied while rotating the catheter 360 degrees

CORRECT

Q-253

SnleNotes.com



How much of blood volume for patient has 10% blood loss and his weight is 50kg ?

- A 300ml
- B 400ml**
- C 3000ml
- D 4000ml

CORRECT

Q-254

SnleNotes.com



Community health nurse in any country should know the statistical morbidity and mortality rates for the most common disease for 4th data about national and international levels. What is the main reason for this need ?

- A Identify patient's needs accordingly
- B Offer few accessible services to the people
- C Compare the prevalence of disease in the communities
- D Publicize previous health problems and suggest appropriate action**

CORRECT

Q-255

SnleNotes.com



What is Thyroxine side effect ?

- A Depression
- B Fever
- C Weight gain
- D Increase appetite**

CORRECT

Q-256

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following action is correct when college urine specimen from client's indwelling urinary catheter ?

- A Collect urine from the drainage collecting bag using sterile. technique
- B Disconnect the catheter from the drainage tubing to collect urine. using clean technique
- C Remove the indwelling catheter and insert sterile straight catheter. to collect urine
- D Aspirate specimen from the tubing draining port using needle and syringe with sterile technique**

CORRECT

Q-257

SnleNotes.com



patient is admitted to the hospital for right total knee replacement. during the preoperative assessment the patient reports no known during allergies, but the patient does. report severe allergic reaction to shellfish. Why is this allergic reaction to shellfish of special importance ?

- A Shellfish allergies could indicate negative reaction to anesthesia
- B This patient will not be able to receive donor packed red blood cells if needed
- C A seafood allergy can be an indication of allergy to provide one-iodine
- D A seafood allergy can be precursor to malignant hyperthermia

CORRECT

Q-258

SnleNotes.com



Patient came to scheduled appointment for follow up when the nurse checks the vital signs BP: 130/92 RR: 18 HR: 86T: 37Which of the vital signs is abnormal ?

- A Temperature
- B Heart rate
- C Respiratory rate
- D Blood pressure

CORRECT

Q-259

SnleNotes.com



A client is receiving packed red blood cells. Which safety measure should the nurse implement during the transfusion?

- A Monitor vital signs every 15 minutes during the transfusion to detect complications early
- B Administer the unit of PRBCs slowly over 5 hours to prevent a transfusion reaction
- C Stop the transfusion if a reaction occurs and administer 0.9% NaCl at the IV catheter hub to keep the intravenous (IV) site patent
- D Deliver the PRBCs through an infusion pump with standard tubing to ensure a consistent rate

CORRECT

Q-260

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing to insert peripheral Cannula for patient. Which of the following patients avoid insert cannula in lower extremity for them it is risky ?

- A DM
- B Renal failure
- C COPD
- D Heart failure

CORRECT

Q-261

SnleNotes.com



To make cornea reflux you should use ?

- A Straily gloves
- B Swap cotton
- C Cotton tap
- D Sterile tongue depressor

CORRECT

Q-262

SnleNotes.com



The disease divided According to three factors host ,Environment ,Agent. The patient complete antibiotics course. Then the disease returns again. What is the causative factor ?

- A Agent
- B Environment
- C Host
- D Reaction between host and environment

CORRECT

Q-263

SnleNotes.com



Nursing diagnosis done and the nurse set priorities for all NANDA. Which step in nursing process the nurse doing ?

A	Planning	CORRECT
B	Diagnosis	
C	Evaluation	
D	Implementation	

Q-264

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is teaching a patient about spironolactone (Aldactone). Which instruction should be included?

A	Increasing the intake of foods that are high in potassium	
B	Taking the medication right before going to sleep	
C	Avoid seasonings that are labeled as salt substitutes	CORRECT
D	Scheduling the medication so that multivitamin is taken an hour later	

Q-265

SnleNotes.com



The nurse witness for another nurse while entering to the isolated pt room with airborne precautions and she wear only gown and gloves, what is the appropriate action from the witness nurse to do ?

A	Talk with the nurse about wearing mask	CORRECT
B	Talk with the education nurse to introduce lecture for staff about PPE	
C	Inform the head department about the nurse	
D	Ignored the nurse action	

Q-266

SnleNotes.com



patient's wound is draining thick yellow material. The nurse correctly describes the drainage as which of the following ?

A	Serous	
B	Purulent	CORRECT
C	Sanguineous	
D	Serous-sanguineous	

Q-267

SnleNotes.com



A patient receiving the first intravenous dose of amikacin develops severe respiratory distress. This reaction is most likely which of the following?

A	A side effect	
B	An indication of drug tolerance	
C	A drug allergy	CORRECT
D	A toxic effect	

Q-268

SnleNotes.com



A hearing-impaired patient who uses a hearing aid is being prepared for surgery. Which response by the nurse is most appropriate?

A	Leave patient wear his hearing aid	CORRECT
B	Ask Operation Nursing staff	
C	Say it is forbidden. You have to remove it	
D	He does not need it because he will be given general anesthesia	

Q-269

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is caring for an adult patient who is admitted to the hospital for fever and chills. The nurse repeatedly finds temperature of 40° (104° F) in the morning and 38.9° (102°F) at night. What does the nurse infer about the fever pattern ?

- A Intermittent Fever
- B Remittent fever
- C Relapsing fever
- D Continuous fever

CORRECT

Q-270

SnleNotes.com



A patient has febrile episodes lasting more than 24 hours followed by periods of normal temperature that also last more than 24 hours. Which fever pattern does this describe?

- A Intermittent Fever
- B Remittent fever
- C Relapsing fever
- D Continuous fever

CORRECT

Q-271

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing preoperative client for transfer to the operating room. The nurse should take which of the following actions in the care of this client at this time ?

- A Ensure that the client has voided
- B Administer all the daily medications
- C Have the client practice postoperative breathing exercises
- D Verify that the client has not eaten for the last 24 hours

CORRECT

Q-272

SnleNotes.com



A nurse finds that a TPN infusion is running below the prescribed rate several hours after the shift began. Which action should the nurse take?

- A Ask doctor to write again new rate
- B Return the rate to the prescribed rate
- C Keep the rate then adjust the rate to prescribed from the next bottle
- D Increase the rate immediately

CORRECT

Q-273

SnleNotes.com



patient with bowlegs due to abnormal bone formations and deformities has calcium level of 7.5 mg/100ml. Which of the following foods would the nurse most likely instruct the patient to add to diet ?

- A Organ meats
- B Whole grains
- C Egg yolks
- D Chicken meat

CORRECT

Q-274

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following term the nurse used for explaining the normal respiratory rhythm and depth in patient ?

- A Apnea
- B Eupnea
- C Brydpnea
- D Tachypnea

CORRECT

Q-275

SnleNotes.com



A client receiving a blood transfusion develops difficulty breathing, elevated blood pressure, and cough. Which complication should the nurse suspect?

- A Anaphylactic reaction
- B Circulatory overload**
- C Sepsis
- D Acute hemolytic reaction

CORRECT

Q-276

SnleNotes.com



Patient with NGT and intermittent suction, suddenly the patient complaining of pain and the abdomen is distended, at 10:00am NGT output=120 cc, 14:00 NGT output= 60 cc, what is the first action should be taken by the nurse ?

- A Increase the suction
- B Administer pain medication
- C Irrigate NGT to check patency**
- D Notify the physician

CORRECT

Q-277

SnleNotes.com



Considered as the most accessible and convenient method for temperature taking is ?

- A Oral**
- B Rectal
- C Tympanic
- D Axillary

CORRECT

Q-278

SnleNotes.com



The nurse prepares the client for the removal of nasogastric tube. During the tube removal, the nurse instructs the client to take which action ?

- A Inhale deeply
- B Exhale slowly
- C Hold in deep breath**
- D Pause between breaths

CORRECT

Q-279

SnleNotes.com



When assessing the corneal reflex in an unconscious client, which is the safest stimulus to touch the cornea?

- A Cotton buds
 - B Sterile glove
 - C Sterile tongue depressor
 - D Wisp of cotton**
- Answers Rationale at

CORRECT

Q-280

SnleNotes.com



All the following are normally present in urine result EXCEPT ?

- A Urea
- B Creatinine
- C Albumin.**
- D Sodium.

CORRECT

Q-281

SnleNotes.com



500mg diluted in ml 250ml D5NS with infusion pump then she modified the dose to 20mg/hr. How many ml/hr. should the nurse give ?

- A 5
- B 10
- C 15
- D 20

CORRECT

Q-282

SnleNotes.com



What is the updated technique for CPR According to AHA ?

- A 30:2 100 at 5 cm
- B 15:2 120 at 5 cm
- C 15:2 120 at 4 cm
- D 30:2 100 at 4 cm

CORRECT

Q-283

SnleNotes.com



nurse makes clinical judgment that an African American male patient in stressful job is more vulnerable to developing hypertension than White male patients in the same or similar situation. The nurse has formulated what type of nursing diagnosis ?

- A Actual
- B Risk
- C Possible
- D Wellness

CORRECT

Q-284

SnleNotes.com



nurse is reviewing the plan of care for client with breathing problem. Which of the following would the nurse most likely expect to identify as relevant nursing diagnostic statement for this client ?

- A Altered airway
- B Impaired respiration
- C Impaired breathing rate
- D Ineffective airway clearance

CORRECT

Q-285

SnleNotes.com



planning the care for client who has pneumonia, the nurse collects data and develops nursing diagnoses. Which of the following is an example of properly developed nursing diagnosis ?

- A Ineffective health maintenance as evidenced by unhealthy habits
- B Ineffective airway clearance as evidenced by inability to clear secretions
- C Ineffective therapeutic regimen management due to smoking
- D Ineffective breathing pattern related to pneumonia

CORRECT

Q-286

SnleNotes.com



nurse is performing an initial assessment for client. Which of the following would be considered subjective information received during the assessment ?

- A The client rates pain at level of on the numeric rating scale
- B The client has pinpoint rash on the face and trunk
- C The client's blood pressure increases when the provider enters the room
- D The client weighs 186 pounds

CORRECT

Q-287

SnleNotes.com



Incubation period of infection is ?

- | | | |
|---|--|---------|
| A | Person is most infectious and nonspecific sign and symptom | CORRECT |
| B | Organism growing and multiplying | |
| C | Recovery from infection | |
| D | Presence of specific sign and symptom | |

Q-288

SnleNotes.com



A nurse teaches a preoperative patient how to use an incentive spirometer before appendectomy. Which step of the nursing process is the nurse performing?

- | | | |
|---|----------------|---------|
| A | assessment | |
| B | evaluation | |
| C | implementation | CORRECT |
| D | diagnoses | |

Q-289

SnleNotes.com



What is the Ministry of health in saudi arabia precautions regarding H5N1 ?

- | | | |
|---|--|---------|
| A | Hand washing before enter patient room | CORRECT |
| B | Be cautious with patient things | |
| C | Wear gloves and gown | |
| D | Don't follow precautions | |

Q-290

SnleNotes.com



nurse is obtaining vital signs for patient, which of the following she will document Bp; 138/78 -HR: 108 -RR: 18 -T: 36.5 ?

- | | | |
|---|--------------|---------|
| A | tachycardia | CORRECT |
| B | arrhythmia | |
| C | tachypnea | |
| D | hypertension | |

Q-291

SnleNotes.com



A provider prescribes a new antibiotic. What should the nurse do first before administering the medication, if infection is suspected?

- | | | |
|---|---|---------|
| A | check the order in the system | |
| B | do CBC | |
| C | Obtain blood cultures | CORRECT |
| D | administration first dose when standard medication time | |

Q-292

SnleNotes.com



The Diagnosis is the reduction in the amount of circulating. hemoglobin, red blood cells or both ?

- | | | |
|---|--------------|---------|
| A | polycythemia | |
| B | Anemia | CORRECT |
| C | Hemophilia | |
| D | Leucopenia | |

Q-293

SnleNotes.com



Which influenza virus strain currently presents the greatest concern for severe human disease and pandemic potential?

- A H1N1
- B H2N2
- C H3N2
- D H5N1

CORRECT

Q-294

SnleNotes.com



Which finding is NOT an early sign of fluid volume deficit?

- A Decreased urine output
- B Decreased pulse rate
- C Concentrated urine
- D Decreased skin turgor

CORRECT

Q-295

SnleNotes.com



Following lumbar surgery patient has 4 millimeter (mm) surgical incision. The incision is clean, and the edges are well appropriate. This type of tissue healing is classified as which of the following ?

- A Primary intention
- B Secondary intention
- C Tertiary intention
- D Superficial epidermal

CORRECT

Q-296

SnleNotes.com



nurse is putting together presentation Meningitis. on Which of the following has not been linked to Meningitis in ?

- A S. Pneumonia
- B H. Influenza
- C n. Meningitis
- D C. difficile

CORRECT

Q-297

SnleNotes.com



patient who is in isolation needs temperature taken several times day. Where is the appropriate place for the thermometer to be kept ?

- A At the nurses' station
- B On the isolation cart outside the patient's room
- C In the dirty utility room
- D In the patient's room

CORRECT

Q-298

SnleNotes.com



Patient with blood type AB-ve for blood transfusion what are the compatible blood group for this patient ?

- A A
- B B
- C O
- D AB

CORRECT

Q-299

SnleNotes.com



A patient has severe generalized itching. Which medication should the nurse anticipate administering for symptomatic relief?

- A Antibiotic
- B Diphenhydramine
- C Zinc Oxide
- D Rational Antihistamine

CORRECT

Q-300

SnleNotes.com



Quinine sulphate drug side effects ?

- A Ringing in ears
- B Blindness
- C Hypotension
- D Insomnia

CORRECT

Q-301

SnleNotes.com



Measurements rates of epidemiology.. rate of birth in the year of 2016 is 19.5 per 1000 .. what is it considered ?

- A Crude rate
- B Observation rate
- C Specific rate
- D Standardized rate

CORRECT

Q-302

SnleNotes.com



The nurse was discussing with group of women and providing educational session about breast selfexamination. Which of the following if said need furthur education ?

- A Breast examination after age of 20 years' old
- B Doing the examination after the shower
- C Doing the examination either standing or sleeping
- D Doing the examination 5/6 days after period

CORRECT

Q-303

SnleNotes.com



Patient on oxygen with nasal cannula. How should the nurse ensure effectiveness ?

- A Increase HR to 90 b/m
- B Increase RR to 24
- C Increase O2 saturation 95%
- D Increase Bl. 120/80 mmhg

CORRECT

Q-304

SnleNotes.com



Person works in a factory and is exposed every day to toxic gases and industrial solvents. What type of hazard is this?

- A Chemical
- B Environmental
- C Biological
- D Psychological

CORRECT

Q-305

SnleNotes.com



The nurse was taking history from the patient and she asked one question then repeated that question again to patient. The patient said (Are you hearing me answered before). What should the nurse do to clarify ?

- A Ask new question
- B Use eye contact during communication
- C Ignore the patient
- D Repeat again the previous question

CORRECT

Q-306

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following drug should the doctor give instruction for patient when using ?

- A Antiemetic's
- B Steroids
- C Antibiotic
- D Paracetamol

CORRECT

Q-307

SnleNotes.com



The doctor order 600 ml of drug during 10 hours. How many minutes for 15 ml of the drug ?

- A 15
- B 20
- C 25
- D 30

CORRECT

Q-308

SnleNotes.com



During tonic clonic seizure patient moving and has difficulty of breathing and cyanosis what is the appropriate nursing intervention ?

- A support arm and extremities
- B put soft material under patient
- C put tongue depressed between teeth
- D protect patient head from injury

CORRECT

Q-309

SnleNotes.com



Smallpox isolation nurse wear ?

- A Gloves and mask
- B Gloves and gown
- C Gloves and eye protector
- D Gloves, gown and N95 mask

CORRECT

Q-310

SnleNotes.com



CSF contains NOT all of the following except ?

- A Insulin.
- B RBC.
- C WBC.
- D Protein.

CORRECT

Q-311

SnleNotes.com



Patient with smallpox. He became fine and no symptoms but still isolated for 12–14 days. What is the type of the period ?

A	Incubation period	CORRECT
B	Infective period	
C	Latency period	
D	Communicable period	

Q-312

SnleNotes.com



A community health nurse functioning in care management would most likely perform which activity?

A	develop, conduct, and evaluate health teaching programs in primary care	
B	manage the staff at a free clinic	
C	monitor the health status, resources, and outcomes for an aggregate	CORRECT
D	provide immunizations to migrant workers	

Q-313

SnleNotes.com



Maslow's hierarchy of needs is an idea in psychology... The priority nursing care of maslow hierarchy is ?

A	Nursing diagnosis	
B	Nursing care	
C	Nursing planning	CORRECT
D	Nursing care with scientification	

Q-314

SnleNotes.com



Most appropaite method to explain ambulatory surgery for patient. which the best method ?

A	Lectury and video	
B	Audio vision	
C	Discussion	CORRECT
D	Written instructions	

Q-315

SnleNotes.com



Which goal is an aim of public surveillance ?

A	To rapidly detect the introduction and early cases of pandemic disease	CORRECT
B	To serve as an early warning system to detect increases in illness in the community	
C	To monitor pandemic's impact on health	
D	To track trends in community disease activity and identify populations that are severely affected	

Q-316

SnleNotes.com



During neurological assessment, which finding is associated with the highest Glasgow Coma Scale score among the following options?

A	Eye opening to pain, no verbalization	
B	Confused, obey command	CORRECT
C	Localized pain, abnormal extension	
D	Eye opening to speech, confused	

Q-317

SnleNotes.com



The nurse stated to Psychiatric patient I will stay here with you Which of the following therapeutic communication thechniques that the nurse used ?

- A Accepting
- B Exploring
- C Offering self
- D Reflecting

CORRECT

Q-318

SnleNotes.com



A medication dose of 5000 mg is diluted in 250 mL of IV solution. If the infusion pump is set to deliver 20 mg per hour, how many milliliters per hour should the nurse administer?

- A 1 mL/hr
- B 5 mL/hr
- C 10 mL/hr
- D 20 mL/hr

CORRECT

Q-319

SnleNotes.com



Community health nurse is making preparation for crisis plan. What is the most accurate information to make disaster plan in community ?

- A Check stored water every year and change it if expired
- B Store bag with gallons of water for each person for days 1 gallon per day for each person).
- C Inform that animals don't need plan. It can survive
- D Prepare bag and Storing of food water and other stuff for days

CORRECT

Q-320

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following food rich in potassium ?

- A Orange
- B Tofu
- C Butter
- D Milk

CORRECT

Q-321

SnleNotes.com



What is the action /function of Ringer Lactate ?

- A Increase intracellular fluids
- B Decrease intracellular fluids
- C Expend extracellular fluids
- D Decrease extracellular fluids

CORRECT

Q-322

SnleNotes.com



The psychaitric patient is receiving Benzodiazepine drug. The nurse should instruct patient that drug affected by which of the following ?

- A Alcohol
- B Tobacco
- C Nicotine
- D Caffiene

CORRECT

Q-323

SnleNotes.com



The patient has refused to take the medication, what the nurse will be response ?

- A Give me good reason for not taking the medication
- B Tell me why you don't want to take the medication
- C Convinced me why you shouldn't take the medication
- D If you will not take the medication, you will sign waiver

CORRECT

Q-324

SnleNotes.com



Patient preoperative take midazolam hydrochloride. The patient become restless and suffered from respiratory distress and confusion. What should the nurse and surgical team do ?

- A Defibrillate patient
- B Administration antidote (activated charcoal)
- C Administration epinephrine
- D Ventilation patient with oxygen therapy

CORRECT

Q-325

SnleNotes.com



patient treated an insect bite with traditional alternative therapy of row garlic juice caused strong skin reaction. The patient agreed not use it again after the nurse explained its harmful effects. What should the nurse instruct him on discharge ?

- A Refrain self treatment
- B Medical treatment better than traditional
- C Avoid communication injury
- D Change dressing frequently

CORRECT

Q-326

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following measures can reduce or prevent the incidence of atelectasis in post-operative client ?

- A Chest physiotherapy
- B Mechanical ventilation
- C Reducing oxygen requirements
- D Use of an incentive spirometer

CORRECT

Q-327

SnleNotes.com



What is the point of maximum pulse monitoring while auscultated apical pulse ?

- A 5th intercostal space left midclavicular
- B 5th right
- C 4th left
- D 4th right

CORRECT

Q-328

SnleNotes.com



A diabetic patient who is NPO before surgery takes medication for hypertension, hyperthyroidism, and hyperlipidemia. Which medication is commonly held while the patient is NPO?

- A Lispro
- B Atorvastatin
- C Glucophage
- D Thyroxine

CORRECT

Q-329

SnleNotes.com



patient hospitalized then develop dysphagia and he has tablets, how to give him the drug ?

- | | | |
|---|--|---------|
| A | Dissolve it in water | CORRECT |
| B | Divide the pill in half and give him one half | |
| C | Open the capsule and place it under his tongue | |
| D | Looking for liquid alternative to medication | |

Q-330

SnleNotes.com



Which step in community organizing involves training of potential leaders in the community ?

- | | | |
|---|------------------------|---------|
| A | Integration | |
| B | Community organization | |
| C | Community study | |
| D | Core group formation | CORRECT |

Q-331

SnleNotes.com



In which step are plans formulated for solving community problems ?

- | | | |
|---|------------------------|---------|
| A | Mobilization | |
| B | Community organization | CORRECT |
| C | Follow-up/extension | |
| D | Core group formation | |

Q-332

SnleNotes.com



The hospital observed MERS-COV infection spread to many persons. The hospital not identified the affected from non-affected person. What should do to reduce the risk ?

- | | | |
|---|--|---------|
| A | Isolate all patients | |
| B | Prevent visiting | |
| C | Apply standard precautions to all patients | CORRECT |
| D | Wear protective equipments | |

Q-333

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following MARSA medication ?

- | | | |
|---|------------|---------|
| A | Vancomycin | CORRECT |
| B | Gentamycin | |
| C | Ampicillin | |
| D | Streptom | |

Q-334

SnleNotes.com



Which procedure is key in occupational health nursing to protect the health and safety of workers?

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------|
| A | Health promotion and prevention | |
| B | Health hazard identification | CORRECT |
| C | Cost containment job productivity | |
| D | Eliminate complaints | |

Q-335

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following lower posterior lung sound ?

- | | | |
|---|------------------------------|---------|
| A | Bronchial | |
| B | Bronchovesicular | |
| C | Vesicular | CORRECT |
| D | Both bronchial and vesicular | |

Q-336

SnleNotes.com



Which type of skin lesion is a pimple with a white head?

- A Muscle
- B Papule
- C Cyst
- D **Pastules**

CORRECT

Q-337

SnleNotes.com



CHN is community-based practice. Which best explains this statement ?

- A The service is provided in the natural environment of people
- B **The nurse has to conduct community diagnosis to determine nursing needs and problems**
- C The service are based on the available resources within the community
- D Priority setting is based on the magnitude of the health problems identified

CORRECT

Q-338

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following is the most prominent feature of public health nursing ?

- A It involves providing home care to sick people who are not confined in the hospital
- B Services are provided free of charge to people within the catchment area
- C The public health nurse functions as part of team providing public health nursing service
- D **Public health nursing focuses on preventive, not curative services**

CORRECT

Q-339

SnleNotes.com



For prevention of hepatitis A, which health education topic is irrelevant?

- A **Use of sterile syringes and needles**
- B Safe food preparation and food handling by vendors
- C Proper disposal of human excreta and personal hygiene
- D Immediate reporting of water pipe leaks and illegal water connections

CORRECT

Q-340

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following the color of urine that indicates well hydration for the patient ?

- A **Light yellow**
- B Dark yellow
- C Orange
- D Amber

CORRECT

Q-341

SnleNotes.com



A patient with severe bleeding is prescribed plasma. What is the main purpose of plasma transfusion?

- A Increase HGB and hematocrit
- B Increase WBCs
- C Increase fluid volume
- D **Increase clotting factor**

CORRECT

Q-342

SnleNotes.com



Doctor order sputum culture how to collect ?

- A **Cough deeply**
- B Collect 30ml
- C Cough the first sputum in the throat
- D Cough in the morning and send it in the night

CORRECT

Q-343

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is planning assignments for a shift on a medical-surgical unit. Which client should the nurse assess first?

A	A client who reports new shortness of breath and chest discomfort	CORRECT
B	A client scheduled for discharge later today	
C	A client with stable vital signs requesting pain medication	
D	A client receiving routine IV antibiotics with no complaints	

Q-344

SnleNotes.com



When the nurse taking medical and personal history for the patient. The nurse should ask patient all of the following Except ?

A	Name	
B	Religion	
C	System review	CORRECT
D	Race	

Q-345

SnleNotes.com



The doctor ordered morphine to patient. The nurse should assess which of the following with the medication ?

A	O2 saturation 95%	
B	Respiratory rate 11 b/m	CORRECT
C	Hear rate 65 b/m	
D	Blood pressure 118/75	

Q-346

SnleNotes.com



The doctor ordered for patient TPN. How can we prevent infection from central line if the Nurse suspects that there are bacteria inside ?

A	Give antibiotics times per day	
B	Apply dressing with alcohol on central line	CORRECT
C	Apply one lumen for TPN	
D	Apply dressing with antibiotics TPN daily	

Q-347

SnleNotes.com



In the scope of community nursing, epidemiology and vital statistics are very essential in controlling disease spreading, disease impact on the given population and effectiveness of the preventive measures done. An outbreak of measles has been reported in the community. Which of the following epidemiological actions should the nurse perform initially ?

A	Identify the disease that was reported	CORRECT
B	Classify the outbreak if sporadic or pandemic	
C	Determine the date when the disease first occurred	
D	Report the incident to the nearest primary hospital	

Q-348

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is caring for a patient with a triple lumen central venous catheter. Which intervention is most likely to prevent infection?

A	Re-cap access hub after drawing blood	
B	Maintain clean technique	
C	Wash hands before performing catheter care	CORRECT
D	Clean catheter tubing with isopropyl alcohol	

Q-349

SnleNotes.com



What is the main meaning of primary health care?

- A Patient rather than population
- B Individual rather than people
- C Disease rather than health
- D **People rather than disease**

CORRECT

Q-350

SnleNotes.com



The NG tube (Gastric lavage) is used to which of the following ?

- A Prevent nausea, vomiting (prevent aspiration)
- B Gastric distension
- C Wash the stomach of toxin
- D **All of the above**

CORRECT

Q-351

SnleNotes.com



There is family that was exposed to fire in their house when they were sleep but nothing happens to them but there is elderly man can't walk lives with them, and they ask the nurse how can the do to protect the older man from the fire if it occur ?

- A Put someone sleep with him
- B **Put fire sensors on all the house**
- C Keep his room near the exit
- D Keep the door and window opening

CORRECT

Q-352

SnleNotes.com



Which vitamin deficiency is most commonly associated with sleep disturbances?

- A **Vitamin D**
- B Vitamin K
- C Vitamin C
- D Vitamin E

CORRECT

Q-353

SnleNotes.com



A patient requires a hypertonic IV solution. Which of the following solutions is most appropriate?

- A Dextrose 10%
- B Normal saline 9%
- C Normal saline 45%
- D **Dextrose % NaCl 0.9%**

CORRECT

Q-354

SnleNotes.com



A patient repeatedly receives IM injections in the same site. What complication is the patient at highest risk for?

- A Deep Vein thrombosis
- B **Muscle Fibrosis**
- C Tissue damage
- D Bleeding

CORRECT

Q-355

SnleNotes.com



Which body mass index (BMI) range is classified as extreme (class III) obesity in adults?

- A 30-39
- B 18-25
- C 20-29
- D **>40**

CORRECT

Q-356

SnleNotes.com



Patient with measles (rubella) is in airborne precaution nurse should be were ?

- A Gown
- B Gloves
- C **Face mask**
- D Face Shilled

CORRECT

Q-357

SnleNotes.com



At what level should an enema bag be placed for a patient during administration?

- A **Below patient level**
- B Same patient level
- C Above 20 cm
- D Above 150 cm

CORRECT

Q-358

SnleNotes.com



A patient has fatigue, easily tired and has Brittle Spoon nails due to ?

- A **Malnutrition**
- B Overnutrition
- C Vitamin B deficiency
- D Vitamin E deficiency

CORRECT

Q-359

SnleNotes.com



Spoon nails due to ?

- A Zinc deficiency
- B Vitamin D deficiency
- C Malnutrition
- D **Iron deficiency anemia**

CORRECT

Q-360

SnleNotes.com



A patient with symptoms including tingling in the fingers this question will be the result of any deficiency ?

- A Sodium
- B Potassium
- C Magnesium
- D **Calcium**

CORRECT

Q-361

SnleNotes.com



The doctor ordered a blood sample from the patient. A nurse wants to insert an IV line for the patient after selecting a vein for IV-line placement. What is the next step they should take ?

- A Wipe the vein with alcohol swap
- B **Apply tourniquet above vein**
- C Flatten the palpation/ palpate the vein
- D Needle insertion

CORRECT

Q-362

SnleNotes.com



The physician order for a client cap Amoxycillin 500mg BID for 3 days. The available stock is 250 -mg per capsule. How many capsules will you give for 3 days ?

- A 2 Capsules / 3 days
- B **12 Capsules / 3 days**
- C 4 Capsules / 3 days
- D 6 Capsules / 3 days

CORRECT

Q-363

SnleNotes.com



Pancreatic cancer has a very poor prognosis. Most patients are diagnosed at an advanced stage, and the overall survival rate is very low. Which of the following best describes the relationship between the incidence rate and the mortality rate of pancreatic cancer?

- A Incidence rate higher than mortality rate
- B mortality rate higher than incidence rate
- C incidence rate not related to mortality rate
- D **Mortality rate and incidence rate are approximately the same**

CORRECT

Q-364

SnleNotes.com



What is the role of k in wound healing ?

- A Epithelial
- B Collagen
- C **Coagulation**
- D Coenzyme

CORRECT

Q-365

SnleNotes.com



The patient is on Atenolol 20 mg once daily for hypertension. What instructions should be given to the patient ?

- A Measure Bp daily
- B Take the medication with water after a meal
- C Report any occurrences of nausea or headache
- D **Do not stop taking the medication abruptly**

CORRECT

Q-366

SnleNotes.com



What is the most common side effect of metoclopramide among the following options?

- A Abdominal pain
- B Flatulence
- C **Headache**
- D Constipation

CORRECT

Q-367

SnleNotes.com



Gastric suction lead to PH change: ?

- A Decrease PH in the serum
- B Increase the H in the serum
- C Acidemia
- D **Alkalemia**

CORRECT

Q-368

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following drugs will not be affected by grapefruit ?

- A **Aspirin**
- B Atorvastatin
- C Verapamil
- D Plavix

CORRECT

Q-369

SnleNotes.com



A physician prescribes a blood transfusion. Which action is most appropriate to help prevent an allergic transfusion reaction?

- A Slow rate of blood lower than the ordered rate
- B Proper labeling and patient identification
- C Administer antihistamine before the blood transfusion
- D Administer antipyretic before the transfusion

CORRECT

Q-370

SnleNotes.com



In a dark-skinned patient, where is the best place to assess for jaundice?

- A Nail beds
- B Palm of hand
- C Hard palate
- D Lip

CORRECT

Q-371

SnleNotes.com



A nurse reviews several newly prescribed medications. Which medication should be started first when timely antibiotic therapy is the priority?

- A Cefazolin BID
- B Paracetamol Q6hr
- C Vancomycin TID
- D Amlodipine OD

CORRECT

Q-372

SnleNotes.com



Which medication can take from local pharmacy ?

- A NSAIDs
- B Contraceptives
- C Antibiotics
- D Antipsychotic

CORRECT

Q-373

SnleNotes.com



The older woman, who hasn't been doing BSE (Breast Self-Examination) for 7 years, came to the clinic. What advice should the nurse give her regarding performing BSE? How frequently should she perform it ?

- A Monthly
- B Annually
- C Quarterly
- D Biannual

CORRECT

Q-374

SnleNotes.com



Which one is subjective data ?

- A Patient say pain 6/10
- B Oxygen 90%
- C Temperature 36.7
- D HR 90

CORRECT

Q-375

SnleNotes.com



The patient is bedridden and not allowed to walk. How can the nurse measure the weight of a bedridden patient ?

A	Hoist scale	CORRECT
B	Sitting scale	
C	Don't do weight measure	
D	Standing scale	

Q-376

SnleNotes.com



A psychiatric patient received an overdose of benzodiazepine. The doctor prescribed an antidote. Which adverse effect of flumazenil should you check before administration ?

A	Anxiety	
B	Seizure	CORRECT
C	Shivering	
D	Chest pain	

Q-377

SnleNotes.com



The doctor is conducting an assessment while the patient is uncomfortable and asks, What should the nurse do ?

A	Cover the unassessed area	CORRECT
B	Stop the assessment and write a report	
C	Ignore the patient	
D	Complete the assessment	

Q-378

SnleNotes.com



The vegetarian people that not eat red meat. Which of deficiency is high risk ?

A	Vitamin D	
B	Vitamin C	
C	Folic Acid	
D	Riboflavin	CORRECT

Q-379

SnleNotes.com



A nurse is reviewing a patient's medications. Which medication can generally be obtained without a refill or a new prescription?

A	Diazepam	
B	Digoxin	
C	Ibuprofen	CORRECT
D	Tetracycline	

Q-380

SnleNotes.com



On the day after surgery, the nurse notes bloody drainage on the dressing. How should this drainage be documented?

A	Serosanguineous	
B	Sanguineous	CORRECT
C	Serous	
D	Purulent	

Q-381

SnleNotes.com



Which assessment finding would lead the nurse to suspect that a patient's IV has infiltrated ?

A	In the past hour, only 50 mL of fluid has infused	
B	The insertion site is red, hot, and swollen	
C	The temp has risen to 38.3C.	
D	The site is pale, cool, swollen, and painful	CORRECT

Q-382

SnleNotes.com



What is the suitable position for the patient during a lumbar puncture ?

- A Prone position
- B Supine position
- C **Sitting with head leaning forward**
- D Knee-chest position

CORRECT

Q-383

SnleNotes.com



A patient's wound is draining white clear and watery discharge. The nurse correctly describes the drainage as which of the following ?

- A **Serous**
- B Purulent
- C Sanguineous
- D Serous-sanguineous

CORRECT

Q-384

SnleNotes.com



A disease starts in one town, spreads to multiple cities and other areas, and causes millions of deaths. What is this called?

- A Endemic
- B Epidemic
- C Sporadic
- D **Pandemic**

CORRECT

Q-385

SnleNotes.com



There is a flu that started in Hong Kong and spread to other areas ?

- A **Epidemic**
- B Endemic
- C Pandemic
- D Sporadic

CORRECT

Q-386

SnleNotes.com



How is the spread of obesity in Saudi Arabia best described?

- A **Epidemic**
- B Pandemic
- C Endemic
- D Sporadic

CORRECT

Q-387

SnleNotes.com



A patient used raw garlic juice on an insect bite and developed a severe skin reaction. After the nurse explained the harmful effects, the patient agreed not to use it again. Which nursing role is best demonstrated?

- A patient's advocate
- B **Resource person**
- C Care planning
- D Caregiver

CORRECT

Q-388

SnleNotes.com



Which type of insulin is classified as an intermediate-acting insulin commonly used for basal blood glucose control?

- A Rapid-acting insulin
- B Short-acting insulin
- C Intermediate-acting insulin (NPH)**
- D Long-acting insulin

CORRECT

Q-389

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following types of iv fluid is considered hypertonic ?

- A 0.33% Nacl solution
- B 5% Nacl solution**
- C Ringer's lactate solution
- D Ringer' solution

CORRECT

Q-390

SnleNotes.com



Highly registered nurses work in Community health agencies was visiting people in certain area for observation and assessment. They found high risk for lead toxicity families in their home. They connected them with suitable agencies for testing. What is the type for that ?

- A Screening**
- B Surveillance
- C Assessment
- D Case finding

CORRECT

Q-391

SnleNotes.com



The community nurse was providing home visit for a family to give health instruction. The nurse observed while she entered the garage, she was finding the car's oil had expired. What would you do ?

- A get rid of oil and throw it away junk.
- B Call to the company and change it.**
- C Use the oil
- D Give it to the neighbors

CORRECT

Q-392

SnleNotes.com



Which term describes communication among people who share a common culture, beliefs, goals, values, and ethics?

- A Interpersonal communication
- B Intrapersonal communication
- C Intergroup communication**
- D Interorganization communication

CORRECT

Q-393

SnleNotes.com



Which intravenous (IV) fluid contains sodium, potassium, calcium, chloride, and lactate and is commonly used for fluid resuscitation in trauma and surgical patients?

- A 0.45% sodium chloride
- B Lactated Ringer's**
- C 10% dextrose in water
- D 0.33% sodium chloride

CORRECT

Q-394

SnleNotes.com



The nurse administered a dose of morphine sulfate as prescribed to a patient who is in the post anesthesia care unit (PACU). The patient appears to be resting comfortably, the respiratory rate is 8 and the O2 saturation is 21 oxygen via cannula is 86%. The nurse should IMMEDIATELY administer: ?

- A Flumazenil Flumazenil
- B Medazolam Medazolam
- C **Naloxone** Naloxone
- D Ondansetron Ondansetron

CORRECT

Q-395

SnleNotes.com



Digoxin not given to patient who has which of the following ?

- A tachycardia
- B hypertension
- C tachypnea
- D **Bradycardia**

CORRECT

Q-396

SnleNotes.com



Morphine side effect ?

- A tachycardia
- B hypertension
- C tachypnea
- D **Bradypnea**

CORRECT

Q-397

SnleNotes.com



Nitroglycerine administration route : ?

- A Intramuscular
- B **Sublingual**
- C Subcutaneous
- D Oral

CORRECT

Q-398

SnleNotes.com



A nurse received the serum digoxin level result for the patient the day and notes that the result is 2.6 ng/mL (see lab result) Test result normal value Digoxin (men) 2.6 0.8–2ng/mL . Which of following nursing actions is the most important ?

- A Notify the physician
- B Check previous vital signs of patient
- C **Withhold next do**
- D Administer scheduled dose of medication

CORRECT

Q-399

SnleNotes.com



The provider orders 300 mg of a medication. The available concentration is 900 mg/6 mL. How many milliliters should the nurse administer?

- A 1.2
- B **2**
- C 4
- D 6

CORRECT

Q-400

SnleNotes.com



A syringe contains 2 grams of morphine sulfate in 4 mL of solution. How many grams of morphine sulfate are present in 1 mL?

A 0.5 gm

CORRECT

B 1 gm

C 2 gm

D 4 gm

Q-401

SnleNotes.com



The doctor ordered medication 5000 mg. The nurse diluted it in 250 mL of D5N5 and the prescribed dose is 400 mg/hr. How many mL should the nurse give per hour?

A 5

B 10

C 15

D 20

CORRECT

Q-402

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following related to harsh breath sound ?

A Crackles

B Bronchial

C Wheezing

D Stridor

CORRECT

Q-403

SnleNotes.com



Which action would the nurse take to ensure safety before performing a venipuncture to initiate continuous intravenous (IV) therapy?

A Apply a cool compress to the affected area.

B Inspect the IV solution and expiration date.

CORRECT

C Secure a padded arm board above the IV site.

D Apply a tourniquet below the venipuncture site.

Q-404

SnleNotes.com



Which nursing assessment question would be asked to help determine the client's risk for developing malignant hyperthermia in the perioperative period?

A "Have you ever had heat exhaustion or heat stroke?"

B "What is the normal range for your body temperature?"

C "Do you or any of your family members have frequent infections?"

D "Do you or any of your family members have problems with general anesthesia?"

CORRECT

Q-405

SnleNotes.com



A client with a known history of panic disorder comes to the emergency department and states to the nurse, "Please help me. I think I'm having a heart attack." What is the priority nursing action?

A Assess the client's vital signs.

CORRECT

B Encourage the client to use relaxation techniques.

C Identify the manifestations related to the panic disorder.

D Determine what the client's activity involved when the pain started.

Q-406

SnleNotes.com



The nurse has just finished assisting the primary health care provider in placing a central intravenous (IV) line in a client with gastric cancer. Which is a priority intervention to assure the client's safety?

- A Assessing the client's pain level
- B Assessing the client's temperature
- C **Preparing the client for a chest x-ray**
- D Monitoring the client's blood pressure (BP)

CORRECT

Q-407

SnleNotes.com



A client with a bowel obstruction has had a nasointestinal (NI) tube in place for 24 hours. Which assessment finding indicates that the tube is properly located in the intestine?

- A Bowel sounds are absent.
- B The client denies being nauseous.
- C **Aspirate from the tube has a pH of 7.**
- D The abdominal x-ray indicates that the end of the tube is above the pylorus.

CORRECT

Q-408

SnleNotes.com



The nurse has just administered a purified protein derivative (PPD) tuberculin skin test (Mantoux test) to a client who is at low risk for developing tuberculosis. The nurse determines that the test is positive if which occurs?

- A **An induration of 15 mm**
- B The presence of a wheal
- C A large area of erythema
- D Itching at the injection site

CORRECT

Q-409

SnleNotes.com



The nurse has a prescription to administer hydroxyzine in conjunction with an opioid analgesic for severe pain to a client by the intramuscular route. Before administering the medication, what information would the nurse share with the client?

- A Excessive salivation is a side effect.
- B **There will be some pain at the injection site.**
- C There should be relief from nausea within 5 minutes.
- D The client may experience increased agitation for about 2 hours.

CORRECT

Q-410

SnleNotes.com



The primary health care provider prescribes a dose of intravenous (IV) potassium chloride for a client diagnosed with a cardiac dysrhythmia. When administering the IV potassium chloride, which action would the nurse take?

- A Inject it as a bolus.
- B Use a filter in the IV line.
- C **Dilute it per medication instructions.**
- D Apply cool compresses to the IV site. Intravenous Fluids

CORRECT

Q-411

SnleNotes.com



The nurse suspects that an air embolism has occurred when the client's central venous catheter disconnects from the intravenous (IV) tubing. The nurse immediately places the client on her or his left side in which position?

- A Fetal
- B High-Fowler's
- C **Trendelenburg's**
- D Lateral recumbent

CORRECT

Q-412

SnleNotes.com



A client is scheduled for computed tomography (CT) of the kidneys to rule out renal cancer. Which would the nurse assess the client for before the procedure to best assure the client's safety?

A	Allergies	CORRECT
B	Familial renal disease	
C	Frequent antibiotic use	
D	Long-term diuretic therapy	

Q-413

SnleNotes.com



The nurse assists a client diagnosed with pyelonephritis in collecting a 24-hour urine specimen. Which instruction does the nurse provide to the client to ensure proper collection of the 24-hour urine specimen?

A	Void at the start time and discard the specimen.	CORRECT
B	Strain the specimen before pouring the urine into the container.	
C	Save all urine, beginning with the urine voided at the start time.	
D	Once completed, refrigerate the urine collection until you can bring it to the laboratory. Inflammation/Infection/Trauma	

Q-414

SnleNotes.com



A client being treated for a bowel obstruction is receiving total parenteral nutrition (TPN) via a central venous catheter (CVC) and is scheduled to receive an intravenous (IV) antibiotic. Which intervention would the nurse implement before administering the antibiotic?

A	Turn off the TPN for 30 minutes.	
B	Ensure a separate IV access route.	CORRECT
C	Flush the CVC with normal saline.	
D	Check for compatibility with TPN.	

Q-415

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing to initiate a bolus enteral feedings via nasogastric (NG) tube to a client. Which action represents safe practice by the nurse?

A	Checking the volume of the residual after administering the bolus feeding	
B	Aspirating gastric contents before initiating the feeding to ensure that pH is greater than 9	
C	Elevating the head of the bed to 15 degrees and maintaining that position for 30 minutes after feeding	
D	Verifying correct nasogastric tube position with aspiration and administration of air bolus with auscultation Nutrition/Malabsorption Problems	CORRECT

Q-416

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is learning the procedure for inserting a nasogastric (NG) tube and is being supervised while inserting the tube into a client with a bowel obstruction. The nurse inserts the tube to the level of the oropharynx and has repositioned the client's head in a flexed- forward position. The client has been asked to begin swallowing, but as the nurse starts to slowly advance the NG tube with each swallow, the client begins to gag. Which action if taken by the nurse at this point would indicate a need for further instruction regarding the insertion of an NG tube?

A	Pulling the tube back slightly	
B	Instructing the client to breathe slowly	
C	Continuing to advance the tube to the desired distance	CORRECT
D	Checking the back of the pharynx using a tongue blade and flashlight	

Q-417

SnleNotes.com



The nurse evaluates the patency of a peripheral intravenous (IV) site and suspects an infiltration. Which action would the nurse take to determine if the IV has infiltrated?

A	Strip the tubing and assess for a blood return.	
B	Check the regional tissue for redness and warmth.	
C	Increase the infusion rate and observe for swelling.	
D	Gently palpate regional tissue for edema and coolness.	CORRECT

Q-418

SnleNotes.com



A client who has sustained a neck injury is unresponsive and pulseless. What would the emergency department nurse do to open the client's airway?

- A Insert oropharyngeal airway.
- B Tilt the head and lift the chin.
- C Place in the recovery position.
- D **Stabilize the skull and push up the jaw.**

CORRECT

Q-419

SnleNotes.com



The nurse assesses a peripheral intravenous (IV) dressing and notes that it is damp and the tape is loose. What action would the nurse take initially?

- A Stop the infusion immediately.
- B Apply a sterile, occlusive dressing.
- C **Ensure all IV tubing connections are tight.**
- D Gather the supplies needed to insert a new IV.

CORRECT

Q-420

SnleNotes.com



As part of cardiac assessment, to palpate the apical pulse, the nurse places the fingertips at which location?

- A **At the left midclavicular line at the fifth intercostal space**
- B At the left midclavicular line at the third intercostal space
- C To the right of the left midclavicular line at the fifth intercostal space
- D To the right of the left midclavicular line at the third intercostal space Peripheral Vascular

CORRECT

Q-421

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is caring for a client receiving bolus feedings via a nasogastric (NG) tube after surgery for stomach cancer. The nurse would place the client in which position to administer the feeding?

- A Supine
- B **Semi-Fowler's**
- C Trendelenburg's
- D Lateral recumbent

CORRECT

Q-422

SnleNotes.com



The nurse instructs a preoperative client about the proper use of an incentive spirometer to minimize the risk of postoperative complications. What result would the nurse use to determine that the client is using the incentive spirometer effectively?

- A Cloudy sputum
- B Shallow breathing
- C Unilateral wheezing
- D **Productive coughing**

CORRECT

Q-423

SnleNotes.com



A client prescribed prazosin hydrochloride asks the nurse why the first dose must be taken at bedtime. Which response by the nurse is based on the understanding of the first dose use of prazosin hydrochloride?

- A Treatment with prazosin hydrochloride results in drowsiness.
- B Prazosin hydrochloride should be taken when the stomach is empty.
- C Treatment with prazosin hydrochloride can cause dependent edema.
- D **Treatment with prazosin hydrochloride can cause dizziness or possible syncope.**

CORRECT

Q-424

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing to administer a tuberculin skin test to a client. The nurse determines that which area is to be used for injection of the medication?

- A Dorsal aspect of the upper arm near a mole
- B Inner aspect of the forearm that is close to a burn scar
- C Inner aspect of the forearm that is not heavily pigmented**
- D Dorsal aspect of the upper arm that has a small amount of hair

CORRECT

Q-425

SnleNotes.com



The nurse caring for a client being treated for severe back pain is preparing to administer an opioid via an epidural catheter. Before administering the medication, the nurse aspirates and obtains 5 mL of clear fluid. Based on this finding, which action would the nurse take?

- A Inject the opioid with force that is steady but slow.
- B Hold the medication and notify the anesthesiologist.**
- C Inject the aspirate back into the catheter and administer the opioid.
- D Flush the catheter with 6 mL of sterile water before injecting the opioid.

CORRECT

Q-426

SnleNotes.com



The nurse has administered approximately half of a high- cleansing enema when the client reports pain and cramping. Which nursing action is appropriate?

- A Reassuring the client that those sensations will subside
- B Raising the enema bag so that the solution can be introduced quickly
- C Discontinuing the enema and notifying the primary health care provider
- D Clamping the tubing for 30 seconds and restarting the flow at a slower rate**

CORRECT

Q-427

SnleNotes.com



The nurse, caring for a patient being treated for a bowel obstruction is preparing to administer an intermittent tube feeding through a nasogastric (NG) tube assesses for residual volume. How do the resulting data assist in assuring the client's safety?

- A Confirm proper NG tube placement.
- B Determine the client's nutritional status.
- C Evaluate the adequacy of gastric emptying.**
- D Assess the client's fluid and electrolyte status.

CORRECT

Q-428

SnleNotes.com



A client has been prescribed procainamide. The nurse implements which intervention before administering the medication to minimize the client's risk for injury?

- A Obtaining a chest x-ray
- B Assessing blood pressure and pulse**
- C Obtaining a complete blood cell count and liver function studies
- D Scheduling a drug level to be drawn 1 hour after the dose is administered

CORRECT

Q-429

SnleNotes.com



In preparation to administer an intermittent tube feeding, the nurse aspirates 40 mL of undigested formula from the client's nasogastric tube. Which intervention would the nurse implement as a result of this finding?

- A Discard the aspirate and record as client output.
- B Mix with new formula to administer the feeding.
- C Dilute with water and inject into the nasogastric tube.
- D Reinstill the aspirate through the nasogastric tube via gravity and syringe.**

CORRECT

Q-430

SnleNotes.com



To assure the desired results, how would the nurse instruct the client prescribed oral bisacodyl to take the medication?

- A At bedtime
- B With a large meal
- C With a glass of milk
- D On an empty stomach

CORRECT

Q-431

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is applying electrocardiogram (ECG) electrodes to a diaphoretic client experiencing tachycardia. Which intervention would the nurse take to facilitate adherence of the electrodes to the skin?

- A Secure the electrodes with adhesive tape.
- B Place clear, transparent dressings over the electrodes.
- C Apply lanolin to the skin before applying the electrodes.
- D Cleanse the skin with alcohol before applying the electrodes.

CORRECT

Q-432

SnleNotes.com



The nurse checks a unit of blood received from the blood bank and notes the presence of gas bubbles in the bag. What action would the nurse take?

- A Return the bag to the blood bank.
- B Infuse the blood using filter tubing.
- C Add 10 mL normal saline to the bag.
- D Agitate the bag to mix contents gently.

CORRECT

Q-433

SnleNotes.com



What is the smallest gauge catheter that the nurse can use to administer blood to an adult client experiencing hypovolemic shock?

- A 12 gauge
- B 20 gauge
- C 22 gauge
- D 24 gauge

CORRECT

Q-434

SnleNotes.com



A client began receiving an intravenous (IV) infusion of packed red blood cells 30 minutes ago. What is the initial nursing action when the client reports itching and a tight sensation in the chest?

- A Stop the transfusion.
- B Check the client's temperature.
- C Call the primary health care provider.
- D Recheck the unit of blood for compatibility. Allergy

CORRECT

Q-435

SnleNotes.com



A client has not ingested any food or liquids for 4 hours after two episodes of nausea and vomiting and is dehydrated. What would the nurse offer the client initially now that she or he is no longer nauseated?

- A Toast
- B Gelatin
- C Dry cereal
- D Ginger ale

CORRECT

Q-436

SnleNotes.com



The nurse prepares the client for the removal of a nasogastric tube that was inserted to treat bowel obstruction. During the tube removal, the nurse instructs the client to take which action?

- A Inhale deeply.
- B Exhale slowly.
- C **Hold in a deep breath.**
- D Pause between breaths.

CORRECT

Q-437

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is caring for a client being treated for essential fatty- acid deficiency (EFAD) who has a prescription for an intravenous intralipid infusion. What intervention would the nurse implement before hanging the intralipid infusion?

- A Refrigerate the bottle of solution.
- B Add 100 mL normal saline to the infusion bottle.
- C Place an in-line filter on the administration tubing.
- D **Check the solution for separation or an oily residue. Nutrition/Malabsorption Problems**

CORRECT

Q-438

SnleNotes.com



The nurse in an ambulatory care clinic takes a client's blood pressure (BP) in the left arm; it is 200/118 mm Hg. Which action would the nurse take next?

- A Notify the primary health care provider.
- B Inquire about the presence of kidney disorders.
- C **Check the client's blood pressure in the right arm.**
- D Recheck the pressure in the same arm within 30 seconds.

CORRECT

Q-439

SnleNotes.com



The nurse admits a client who is bleeding freely from a scalp laceration that resulted from a fall. The nurse would take which action first in the care of this wound?

- A Prepare for suturing the area.
- B Determine when the client last had a tetanus vaccine.
- C Cleanse the wound by flushing with sterile normal saline.
- D **Apply direct pressure to the laceration to stop the bleeding.**

CORRECT

Q-440

SnleNotes.com



A client is brought into the emergency department after sustaining a possible closed head injury. Which assessment would the nurse perform first?

- A Level of consciousness
- B Pulse and blood pressure
- C **Respiratory rate and depth**
- D Ability to move extremities

CORRECT

Q-441

SnleNotes.com



As the nurse begins to administer scheduled doses of furosemide and nifedipine, the client asks for an as needed (PRN) dose of aluminum hydroxide. Which action by the nurse would best ensure the effectiveness of all the medications?

- A **Assess the client's immediate need for the antacid.**
- B Administer all three medications at the same time.
- C Administer the nifedipine and aluminum hydroxide, then the furosemide 1 hour later.
- D Administer the furosemide and aluminum hydroxide, then the nifedipine 1 hour later.

CORRECT

Q-442

SnleNotes.com



Which nursing question would elicit the most thorough assessment data regarding the client's recent sleeping patterns?

- A "Are you sleeping well at home?"
- B "Did you get much sleep last night?"
- C **"May we talk about how you've been sleeping?"**
- D "Do you think you get enough sleep on a nightly basis?"

CORRECT

Q-443

SnleNotes.com



Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin) is prescribed for a client diagnosed with coronary artery disease before a percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty (PTCA). The nurse administers the medication understanding that it is prescribed for what purpose?

- A Relieve postprocedure pain.
- B **Prevent thrombus formation.**
- C Prevent postprocedure hyperthermia.
- D Prevent inflammation of the puncture site.

CORRECT

Q-444

SnleNotes.com



The nurse reviews a primary health care provider's prescriptions and notes that a topical nitrate is prescribed. The nurse notes that acetaminophen is prescribed to be administered before the nitrate. The nurse implements the prescription with which understanding about why acetaminophen is prescribed?

- A **Headache is a common side effect of nitrates.**
- B Fever usually accompanies myocardial infarction.
- C Acetaminophen potentiates the therapeutic effect of nitrates.
- D Acetaminophen does not interfere with platelet action as acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin) does.

CORRECT

Q-445

SnleNotes.com



A client receiving total parenteral nutrition (TPN) through a subclavian catheter suddenly develops dyspnea, tachycardia, cyanosis, and decreased level of consciousness. Based on these findings, which is the best intervention for the nurse to take for the client?

- A Obtain a stat oxygen saturation level.
- B Examine the insertion site for redness.
- C Perform a stat finger-stick glucose level.
- D **Turn the client to the left side in Trendelenburg's position.**

CORRECT

Q-446

SnleNotes.com



A client has received atropine sulfate preoperatively. The nurse monitors the client for which effect of the medication in the immediate postoperative period?

- A Diarrhea
- B Bradycardia
- C **Urinary retention**
- D Excessive salivation

CORRECT

Q-447

SnleNotes.com



While preparing to administer an intravenous (IV) medication, the nurse notes that the medication is incompatible with the IV solution. Which intervention would the nurse take to assure the client's safety?

- A Ask the provider to prescribe a compatible IV solution.
- B Start a new IV catheter for the incompatible medication.
- C Collaborate with the provider for a new administration route.
- D **Flush tubing before and after administering the medication with normal saline.**

CORRECT

Q-448

SnleNotes.com



A client diagnosed with epilepsy has a prescription for valproic acid 250 mg once daily. To maximize the client's safety, which time is best for the nurse to schedule administration of the medication?

- A With lunch
- B With breakfast
- C Before breakfast
- D At bedtime with a snack

CORRECT

Q-449

SnleNotes.com



The nurse employed in a preschool agency is planning a staff education program to prevent the spread of an intestinal parasitical disease. Which prevention measure would the nurse include in the educational session?

- A All food will be cooked before eating.
- B Only bottled water will be used for drinking.
- C All toileting areas will be cleansed daily with soap and water.
- D Standard precautions will be used when assisting children with toileting.

CORRECT

Q-450

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing to administer prescribed heparin sodium 5000 units subcutaneously for deep vein thrombosis prophylaxis. Which action would the nurse take to safely administer the medication?

- A Inject via an infusion device.
- B Inject within 1 inch of the umbilicus.
- C Massage the injection site after administration for a full minute.
- D Change the needle on the syringe after withdrawing the medication from the vial.

CORRECT

Q-451

SnleNotes.com



The nurse provides home care instructions to the mother of a child with a diagnosis of chickenpox about preventing the transmission of the virus. Which is the best statement for the nurse to include in the instructions?

- A Isolate the child until the skin vesicles have dried and crusted.
- B Ensure that the child uses a separate bathroom for elimination.
- C Bring all household members to the clinic for a varicella vaccine.
- D Request a prescription for antibiotics for all household members.

CORRECT

Q-452

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is about to administer a prescribed intravenous dose of tobramycin when the client reports vertigo and ringing in the ears. Which action would the nurse take next?

- A Check the client's pupillary responses.
- B Hang the dose of medication immediately.
- C Give a dose of droperidol with the tobramycin.
- D Hold the dose and call the primary health care provider (PHCP).

CORRECT

Q-453

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing to administer prescribed amiodarone intravenously. To provide a safe environment, the nurse would ensure that which specific safety consideration is in place for the client before administering the medication?

- A Oxygen therapy
- B Oxygen saturation monitor
- C Continuous cardiac monitoring
- D Noninvasive blood pressure cuff

CORRECT

Q-454

SnleNotes.com



The nurse reviews wound culture results and learns that an assigned client has methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) in a wound bed. Which type of transmission-based precautions would the nurse implement for this client?

- A Enteric precautions
- B Droplet precautions
- C **Contact precautions**
- D Airborne precautions

CORRECT

Q-455

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing to administer a first dose of prescribed pentamidine isethionate intravenously to a client diagnosed with pneumonia. Before administering the dose, which safety measure would the nurse consider for this client?

- A Assign to a private room.
- B **Establish a supine position.**
- C Place on respiratory precautions.
- D Assist to a semi-Fowler's position.

CORRECT

Q-456

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is administering a dose of prescribed intravenous hydralazine to a client. To provide a safe environment, the nurse would ensure that which safety measure is in place before injecting the medication?

- A Central line
- B Thermometer
- C Foley catheter
- D **Blood pressure cuff**

CORRECT

Q-457

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is caring for a hospitalized client who is having a prescribed dosage of clonazepam adjusted. Because of the adjustment in the medication administration, which priority safety activity would the nurse plan to implement?

- A Weigh the client daily.
- B Assess for ecchymoses.
- C **Institute seizure precautions.**
- D Monitor blood glucose levels. Sedative-Hypnotics

CORRECT

Q-458

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is planning to obtain an arterial blood gas (ABG) from the radial artery of a client with a diagnosis of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD). To prevent bleeding after the procedure, which priority activity would the nurse plan time for after the arterial blood is drawn?

- A Holding a warm compress over the puncture site for 5 minutes
- B Encouraging the client to open and close the hand rapidly for 2 minutes
- C **Applying pressure to the puncture site by applying a 2 x 2 gauze for 5 minutes**
- D Having the client keep the radial pulse puncture site in a dependent position for 5 minutes Pulmonary Disease

CORRECT

Q-459

SnleNotes.com



Regular insulin by continuous intravenous (IV) infusion is prescribed for a client diagnosed with diabetes mellitus who has a blood glucose level of 700 mg/dL (40 mmol/L). How would the nurse administer this medication safely?

- A Mix the solution in 5% dextrose.
- B Change the solution every 6 hours.
- C **Infuse the medication via an electronic infusion pump.**
- D Titrate the infusion according to the client's urine glucose levels.

CORRECT

Q-460

SnleNotes.com



The medication nurse is supervising a newly hired licensed practical nurse (LPN) during the administration of prescribed oral pyridostigmine bromide to a client with a diagnosis of myasthenia gravis. Which observation by the medication nurse indicates safe practice by the LPN?

- A Asking the client to take sips of water** **CORRECT**
- B Asking the client to lie down on his right side
- C Asking the client to look up at the ceiling for 30 seconds
- D Instructing the client to void before taking the medication

Q-461

SnleNotes.com



A registered nurse (RN) is providing postmortem care for a deceased client whose eyes will be donated. Which measure would the nurse anticipate will most likely be prescribed that will provide appropriate care of the client's body?

- A Closing the eyes with paper tape
- B Maintaining the client in a supine position
- C Placing gauze pads wet with saline covered by a small ice pack on the eyes** **CORRECT**
- D Placing the client in a lateral recumbent position rotating right and left sides

Q-462

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is caring for a client receiving total parenteral nutrition (TPN). Which action is most appropriate for the nurse to implement in order to decrease the risk of infection?

- A Assess vital signs at 4-hour intervals.
- B Administer prophylactic antimicrobial agents.
- C Check the solution's label against the prescription.
- D Use aseptic technique in handling the TPN solution.** **CORRECT**

Q-463

SnleNotes.com



The nurse prepares a client for discharge who is prescribed intermittent antibiotic infusions through a peripherally inserted central catheter (PICC) line for a foot infection. Which instruction would the nurse include in client teaching about necessary daily infusion care in the home?

- A Keep the affected arm immobilized.
- B Aspirate 3 mL of blood from the line daily.
- C Maintain a continuous intravenous infusion.
- D Check the insertion site for redness and swelling.** **CORRECT**

Q-464

SnleNotes.com



The nurse, after administering an injection to a client, accidentally drops the syringe on the floor. Which nursing action is most appropriate in this situation?

- A Obtain a dust pan and mop to sweep up the syringe.
- B Call the housekeeping department to pick up the syringe.
- C Carefully pick up the syringe from the floor and gently recap the needle.
- D Carefully pick up the syringe from the floor and dispose of it in a sharps container.** **CORRECT**

Q-465

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is assigned to care for a client who is in traction. Which intervention by the nurse would ensure a safe environment for the client?

- A Making sure that the knots are at the pulleys sites
- B Checking the weights to be sure that they are off the floor** **CORRECT**
- C Making sure that the head of the bed is kept at a 90-degree angle
- D Monitoring the weights to be sure that they are resting on a firm surface

Q-466

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is observing a client using a walker after experiencing a stroke. Which observation by the nurse would determine that the client is using the walker correctly?

- A Puts weight on the hand pieces, slides the walker forward, and then walks into it
- B Puts weight on the hand pieces, moves the walker forward, and then walks into it
- C Puts all four points of the walker flat on the floor, puts weight on the hand pieces, and then walks into it**
- D Walks into the walker, puts weight on the hand pieces, and then puts all four points of the walker flat on the floor

CORRECT

Q-467

SnleNotes.com



The nurse assists a postoperative appendectomy client from a lying to a sitting position to prepare for ambulation. Which nursing action is most appropriate initially to maintain the safety of the client?

- A Assess the client for signs of dizziness and hypotension.**
- B Be sure that the client is wearing slippers with nonslip soles.
- C Secure the assistance of at least one additional staff to help with the ambulation.
- D Encourage the client to support the abdomen with a small pillow while walking.

CORRECT

Q-468

SnleNotes.com



Upon transfer from the post-anesthesia care unit (PACU) after spinal fusion, which technique would the nurse use to transfer the client from the stretcher to the bed?

- A A bath blanket and the assistance of four people
- B A bath blanket and the assistance of three people
- C A transfer board and the assistance of two people
- D A transfer board and the assistance of four people**

CORRECT

Q-469

SnleNotes.com



The nurse inserts an indwelling urinary catheter into a client being prepared for surgery to remove a kidney stone. As the catheter moves into the bladder, urine begins to flow into the tubing. Which action would the nurse implement next?

- A Inflate the balloon with water.
- B Secure the catheter to the client.
- C Measure the initial urine output.
- D Advance the catheter 2.5 to 5 cm.**

CORRECT

Q-470

SnleNotes.com



The nurse places a hospitalized client with a diagnosis of active tuberculosis in a private, well-ventilated isolation room. In addition, which action would the nurse take before entering the client's room?

- A Wash the hands.
- B Wash the hands and wear a gown and gloves.
- C Wash the hands and place a high-efficiency particulate air (HEPA) respirator over the nose and mouth.**
- D The nurse needs no special precautions, but the client is instructed to cover his or her mouth and nose when coughing or sneezing.

CORRECT

Q-471

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is going to suction an adult client with a tracheostomy who has respiratory secretions. Which intervention would the nurse implement to perform this procedure safely?

- A Occluding the Y-port of the suction catheter while advancing it
- B Applying continuous suction in the airway for up to 20 seconds
- C Setting the suction pressure range between 160 and 180 mm Hg
- D Hyperoxygenating the client by asking the client to take four to five deep breaths**

CORRECT

Q-472

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is collecting a sputum specimen for culture and sensitivity testing from a client who has a productive cough suspected of having pneumonia. Which intervention would the nurse implement to obtain the specimen?

- A Ask the client to obtain the specimen after breakfast.
- B Use a sterile plastic container for obtaining the specimen.**
- C Provide tissues for expectoration and obtaining the specimen.
- D Ask the client to expectorate a small amount of sputum into the emesis basin.

CORRECT

Q-473

SnleNotes.com



A client who is admitted to the hospital for an unrelated medical problem is diagnosed with urethritis caused by chlamydial infection. The assistive personnel (AP) assigned to the client asks the nurse what measures are necessary to prevent contraction of the infection during care. The nurse tells the AP that which intervention is needed for infection control?

- A Enteric precautions should be instituted for the client.
- B Gloves and mask should be used when in the client's room.
- C Contact isolation should be initiated because the disease is highly contagious.
- D Standard precautions are sufficient because the disease is transmitted sexually. Inflammation/Infections**

CORRECT

Q-474

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing the client's morning prescribed NPH insulin dose and notices a clumpy precipitate inside the insulin vial. Which action would the nurse take?

- A Draw the dose from a new vial.**
- B Draw up and administer the dose.
- C Shake the vial in an attempt to disperse the clumps.
- D Warm the bottle under running water to dissolve the clump.

CORRECT

Q-475

SnleNotes.com



Which action would the nurse implement to obtain a urine specimen for a urinalysis from a client with an indwelling urinary catheter recovering from prostate surgery?

- A Cleanse the perineum.
- B Detach the tubing of the drainage bag.
- C Use a sterile container for the specimen.
- D Aspirate the urine from the drainage bag port.**

CORRECT

Q-476

SnleNotes.com



An assistive personnel (AP) is caring for a client who has an indwelling urinary catheter as part of treatment for renal calculi. Which direction would the registered nurse provide to the AP regarding urinary catheter care?

- A Loop the tubing under the client's leg.
- B Place the tubing below the client's knee.
- C Use soap and water to cleanse the perineal area.**
- D Keep the drainage bag above the level of the bladder.

CORRECT

Q-477

SnleNotes.com



During an emergency code situation, a primary health care provider about to defibrillate a client diagnosed in ventricular fibrillation says in a loud voice, "CLEAR!" Which action would the nurse immediately implement?

- A Shut off the mechanical ventilator.
- B Shut off the intravenous infusion going into the client's arm.
- C Place the conductive gel pads for defibrillation on the client's chest.
- D Step away from the bed and make sure that all others have done the same.**

CORRECT

Q-478

SnleNotes.com



Which measure would the nurse implement to ensure electrical safety for a home care client who needs to receive intravenous (IV) pain medication therapy via an IV pump?

- A Keep the pump on at all times.
- B Use an extension cord during ambulation.
- C Obtain a three-pronged grounded plug adapter.
- D Keep the pump plugged in the wall at all times.

CORRECT

Q-479

SnleNotes.com



A registered nurse (RN) is orienting an assistive personnel (AP) to the clinical nursing unit. The RN determines that the AP needs further teaching if which action is performed by the AP during a routine hand-washing procedure?

- A Keeps hands lower than elbows
- B Dries from forearm down to fingers
- C Washes continuously for 10 to 15 seconds
- D Uses 3 to 5 mL of soap from the dispenser

CORRECT

Q-480

SnleNotes.com



A client diagnosed with anxiety disorder is prescribed buspirone orally. When the client reports that it is difficult to swallow the tablets, the nurse provides which instruction to promote compliance?

- A Crush the tablets before taking them.
- B Mix the tablet uncrushed in applesauce.
- C Purchase the liquid preparation with the next refill.
- D Call the primary health care provider for a change in medication. Antianxiety/Anxiolytics

CORRECT

Q-481

SnleNotes.com



A client recovering from an appendectomy tells the nurse that he gets dizzy and lightheaded with each use of the incentive spirometer. The nurse asks the client to demonstrate the use of the device. Which action would the nurse determine to be a contributing factor in this client's symptoms?

- A Inhaling too slowly
- B Exhaling too slowly
- C Not resting adequately between breaths
- D Not forming a tight seal around the mouthpiece

CORRECT

Q-482

SnleNotes.com



The nurse provides instructions to the client taking clorazepate for the management of an anxiety disorder. What information related to this medication would the nurse provide to the client?

- A Dizziness is a side effect.
- B Smoking increases the effectiveness of the medication.
- C If drowsiness occurs, call the primary health care provider.
- D If gastrointestinal disturbances occur, discontinue the medication.

CORRECT

Q-483

SnleNotes.com



A client weighs 165 pounds (75 kg) at admission. During hospitalization, the nurse determines that the client is maintaining adequate nutritional status if the client's weight is how many pounds?

- A 153 pounds (69.5 kg)
- B 155 pounds (70.4 kg)
- C 157 pounds (71.3 kg)
- D 160 pounds (72.7 kg) Nutrition/Malabsorption Problems

CORRECT

Q-484

SnleNotes.com



A child exposed to the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) is seen in the health care clinic and tested for the virus. Which home care instruction would the nurse provide to the parents of the child?

- A Avoid sharing toothbrushes.**
- B Avoid all immunizations until the diagnosis is established.
- C Wipe up any blood spills with a rag, and allow them to air-dry.
- D Wash your hands with half-strength bleach if they come in contact with the child's blood.

CORRECT

Q-485

SnleNotes.com



The nurse prepares a postoperative client who is ready for discharge for care at home. The client must receive continued intravenous (IV) therapy, so the nurse provides the client with instructions on caring for the IV site to prevent infection. Which is the best method of evaluating the client's ability to care for the IV site?

- A Have the client role-play an IV dressing change.
- B Invite the client to change the IV dressing unaided.**
- C Direct the client to explain IV site care completely.
- D Ask the client to provide self-care before being discharged.

CORRECT

Q-486

SnleNotes.com



The nurse prepares a client receiving treatment for a relapse of their multiple melanoma with a peripheral intravenous (IV) site for home IV therapy for discharge. Which would the nurse teach the client to help prevent phlebitis and infiltration?

- A Massage the IV site daily.
- B Immobilize the extremity.
- C Stabilize the cannula with tape.**
- D Cleanse the site daily with alcohol.

CORRECT

Q-487

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is teaching a client how to stand on crutches. What information would the nurse give the client related to placement of the crutches?

- A Place the crutches 3 inches to the front and side of the toes.
- B Place the crutches 6 inches to the front and side of the toes.**
- C Place the crutches 15 inches to the front and side of the toes.
- D Place the crutches 20 inches to the front and side of the toes.

CORRECT

Q-488

SnleNotes.com



The nurse would tell the client to avoid which item while taking phenelzine sulfate?

- A Blueberries
- B Vasodilators
- C Aged cheeses**
- D Digitalis preparations Oxidase Inhibitors (MAOIs)

CORRECT

Q-489

SnleNotes.com



Which action by the client would lead the nurse to determine the need for further teaching regarding the use of the incentive spirometer?

- A Inhales slowly
- B Breathes through the nose**
- C Removes the mouthpiece to exhale
- D Forms a tight seal around the mouthpiece with the lips Airway

CORRECT

Q-490

SnleNotes.com



A client is receiving lipids (fat emulsion) intravenously at home, and the client's spouse manages the infusion. The home care nurse makes a visit and discusses potential side and adverse effects of the therapy with the client and the spouse. After the discussion, the nurse expects the spouse to verbalize that, in case of a suspected adverse effect, which action is the priority?

- A Stop the infusion. **CORRECT**
- B Contact the nurse.
- C Take the client's blood pressure.
- D Contact the local area emergency response team. Nutrition/Malabsorption Problems

Q-491

SnleNotes.com



A client diagnosed with gastritis asks the nurse at a screening clinic about analgesics that will not cause epigastric distress. The nurse would tell the client to take which medication?

- A Aspirin
- B Naproxen
- C Ibuprofen
- D Acetaminophen **CORRECT**

Q-492

SnleNotes.com



The school nurse teaches an athletic coach how to prevent dehydration among athletes practicing in the hot weather. What is the best advice for the nurse to give to the coach?

- A Drink plenty of fluids before and after practice.
- B Have the athletes take a salt tablet before practice.
- C Reschedule practice for before school and after sunset.
- D Provide a fluid break every 30 minutes during practice. **CORRECT**

Q-493

SnleNotes.com



The camp nurse provides instructions regarding skin protection from the sun to the parents who are preparing their children for a camping adventure. Which statement by a parent indicates a need for further teaching?

- A "A protective sunscreen is best to prevent sunburn."
- B "My child won't need the sunscreen on cloudy, hazy days." **CORRECT**
- C "I need to pack a hat, long-sleeved shirts, and long pants for my child to wear."
- D "My child should wear clothes that have a tightly woven material for greater protection from the sun's rays."

Q-494

SnleNotes.com



The nurse in an ambulatory clinic administers a tuberculin skin test to a client on a Monday. When would the nurse tell the client to return to the clinic to have the results read?

- A Thursday or Friday
- B The following Monday
- C Tuesday or Wednesday
- D Wednesday or Thursday **CORRECT**

Q-495

SnleNotes.com



A client has a prescription for ketoconazole. Which instruction would the nurse teach the client to follow while taking this medication?

- A Avoid exposure to sunlight. **CORRECT**
- B Limit alcohol to 2 ounces per day.
- C Take the medication with an antacid.
- D Take the medication on an empty stomach.

Q-496

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is instructing a client diagnosed with type 1 diabetes mellitus about the management of hypoglycemic reactions. The nurse instructs the client that hypoglycemia most likely occurs during what time interval after insulin administration?

A	Peak	CORRECT
B	Onset	
C	Duration	
D	Anytime	

Q-497

SnleNotes.com



A client who is taking tranylcypromine sulfate requests information about foods that are acceptable to eat while taking the medication. Which foods are safe to consume while taking this medication?

A	Yogurt	
B	Raisins	
C	Oranges	CORRECT
D	Smoked fish Oxidase Inhibitors (MAOIs)	

Q-498

SnleNotes.com



Which instruction would the nurse include in the teaching plan for a client taking iron supplements to correct iron deficiency anemia?

A	Eat a low-fiber diet.	
B	Limit the intake of fluids.	
C	Limit the intake of meat, fish, and poultry.	
D	Avoid taking the iron supplements with milk or antacids.	CORRECT

Q-499

SnleNotes.com



A client has been started on a monoamine oxidase inhibitor (MAOI). Which information would the nurse include when teaching the client about the medication?

A	This medication can cause severe drowsiness.	
B	The client must avoid foods that contain tyramine.	CORRECT
C	The medication is associated with a high rate of abuse.	
D	The medication will begin to alleviate symptoms of depression almost immediately. Oxidase Inhibitors (MAOIs)	

Q-500

SnleNotes.com



A client is to have arterial blood gases drawn. While the nurse is performing Allen's test, the client states to the nurse, "What are you doing? No one else has done that!" Which response to the client is most therapeutic?

A	"I assure you that I am doing the correct procedure. I cannot account for what others do."	
B	"This step is crucial to safe blood withdrawal. I would not let anyone take my blood until they did this."	
C	"Oh? You have questions about this? You should insist that they all do this procedure before drawing up your blood."	
D	"This is a routine precautionary step that simply makes certain your circulation is intact before a blood sample is obtained."	CORRECT

Q-501

SnleNotes.com



A client states to the nurse, "I can't get any help with my care! I call and call, but the nurses never answer my light. Last night one of them told me they had other clients besides me! I'm very sick, but the nurses don't care!" Which statement by the nurse addresses the client's primary concern?

A	"I think you are being very impatient. The nurses come as quickly as they can."	
B	"I can hear your anger. That nurse had no right to speak to you that way. I will report her."	
C	"You poor thing! I'm so sorry this happened to you. That nurse should be reprimanded immediately."	
D	"It's hard to be in bed and to have to ask for help. You feel that the nurses do not seem to care?"	CORRECT

Q-502

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is caring for a client who says, "I don't want to talk with you because you're only the nurse. I'll wait for my doctor." Which statement would the nurse say in response to the client?

- A "I'm saddened by the way you dismissed me."
- B "I understand. So should I call your primary health care provider?"
- C "Your primary health care provider directs me in your nursing care."
- D "So then, you would prefer to speak with your primary health care provider?"

CORRECT

Q-503

SnleNotes.com



A client states to the nurse, "I don't do anything right. I'm such a loser." Which therapeutic statement would the nurse make to the client?

- A "You don't do anything right?"
- B "You do things right all the time."
- C "Can we identify things you do right?"
- D "You are not a loser, you are depressed."

CORRECT

Q-504

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing to care for a child with anemia from a culture that is different from the nurse's. Which is the best way to address the cultural needs of the child and family when the child is admitted to the health care facility?

- A Address only those issues that directly affect the nurse's care of the child.
- B Ask questions, and explain to the family why the questions are being asked.
- C Explain that cultural practices need to be discontinued during hospitalization.
- D Ignore cultural needs because they are not important to health care professionals. Ethnicity

CORRECT

Q-505

SnleNotes.com



Before inserting a peripheral intravenous (IV) catheter into a preoperative client, the nurse notes that the client's muscles are tense and the client is fidgeting with the bed sheet, stating that she does not understand why she has to have the IV. Which statement would the nurse first verbalize to the client?

- A "This will be finished before you know it."
- B "Inserting the IV does not hurt very much."
- C "The IV adds needed fluid into your bloodstream."
- D "The IV catheter is an 18-gauge angiocatheter, which is small."

CORRECT

Q-506

SnleNotes.com



A postoperative client displays signs of anxiety when the nurse explains that the intravenous (IV) line will need to be discontinued as a result of an infiltration. Which appropriate statement would the nurse make to the client?

- A "This is usually a painless experience. It is nothing to worry about."
- B "I'm sure it will be a real relief for you just as soon as I discontinue this IV for good."
- C "Just relax and take a deep breath. This procedure will not take long, and it will be over soon."
- D "I can see that you're anxious. Removal of the IV shouldn't be painful, but the IV will need to be restarted in another location."

CORRECT

Q-507

SnleNotes.com



A community health nurse is caring for a population of homeless people. What is the most immediate concern when planning for the potential needs of this group?

- A Finding affordable housing for the group
- B Setting up a 24-hour crisis center and hotline
- C Providing peer support through structured support groups
- D Ensuring that adequate food, shelter, and clothing are available

CORRECT

Q-508

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is bathing a client when the client begins to cry. Which action by the nurse is therapeutic at this time?

- A Continue bathing the client and say nothing.
- B Stop the bath, cover the client, and sit with the client.**
- C Stop the bath, cover the client, and allow the client private time.
- D Call the primary health care provider to report the signs of depression.

CORRECT

Q-509

SnleNotes.com



An older couple was emotionally despondent when their home was severely damaged by flooding. When planning for the couple's initial needs, what intervention would the community health nurse implement?

- A Contacting their families
- B Attending to their emotional needs
- C Arranging for the repair of their home
- D Attending to their basic physiological needs**

CORRECT

Q-510

SnleNotes.com



The nurse working on the mental health unit is in the orientation (introductory) phase of the therapeutic nurse–client relationship. Which intervention is representative of this phase of the relationship?

- A The nurse and client determine the plan for meetings.**
- B The client is encouraged to make use of all services depending on need.
- C The client begins to identify with the nurse, and trust and rapport are maintained.
- D The nurse focuses on facilitating the therapeutic expression of the client's feelings.

CORRECT

Q-511

SnleNotes.com



The nurse assesses the client's peripheral intravenous (IV) site and notes that it is cool, pale, and swollen, and the fluid is not infusing. Which condition would the nurse document?

- A Phlebitis
- B Infection
- C Infiltration**
- D Thrombosis

CORRECT

Q-512

SnleNotes.com



The nurse creates a plan of care to facilitate effective communication for a client who requests assistance in order to live independently. Which intervention has highest priority?

- A Directing the discussions so that teaching needs are met
- B Focusing directly on the client's message regarding needs**
- C Reflecting only facts related to the client's expressed concerns
- D Reacting to the client's responses in a matter-of-fact, professional manner

CORRECT

Q-513

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is caring for a client who does not speak English. An interpreter is currently unavailable. The nurse must perform a dressing change. What would the nurse do in order to enhance communication with this client prior to changing the dressing?

- A Ask relatives to interpret because an interpreter is unavailable.
- B Speak slowly and allow the client time to interpret what is being said.**
- C Use many nonverbal cues and repetition to reinforce what is being said.
- D Use common words in the nurse's language, because the client is likely to be familiar with them. Ethnicity

CORRECT

Q-514

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is caring for a client who reports that she is a practicing Roman Catholic. Which actions by the nurse demonstrates spiritual and cultural sensitivity?

- A Observe fasting rules on Sunday's.
- B Inform dietary that meat cannot be served on Friday's.
- C **Allow the client to observe communion daily if requested.**
- D Discourage anointing by the priest unless the condition becomes terminal. Ethnicity

CORRECT

Q-515

SnleNotes.com



The hospice nurse is caring for a client of the Muslim faith. Which religious belief would the nurse expect to observe?

- A **The client's bed is positioned toward Mecca.**
- B The client is left alone except for bathing and feeding.
- C The religious leader is not allowed to visit until the client has died.
- D Fasting is implemented to promote healing. Ethnicity

CORRECT

Q-516

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is caring for a client of a different culture and is assessing for client perceptions regarding nutrition. Which, in addition to the impact of food on disease and illness, would the nurse consider in order to provide culturally competent care?

- A Educational background and employment history
- B Familial support systems and financial well-being
- C **Client perception of body weight and size relative to culture**
- D Ability to purchase foods necessary for disease management Ethnicity Nutrition/Malabsorption Problems

CORRECT

Q-517

SnleNotes.com



A client is receiving intravenous (IV) antibiotic therapy at home via an intermittent IV catheter. In order to facilitate the early detection of IV therapy complications, which intervention would be included in the client's education?

- A Protect the IV site continually.
- B Keep the IV site clean and dry.
- C **Report local pain, drainage, or edema.**
- D Apply pressure to the IV site if it dislodges.

CORRECT

Q-518

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is educating the client on how to save lives and prevent burn injuries in the event of a fire in the home. Which statement by the client indicates that the teaching has been effective?

- A "I should place escape ladders in the bedrooms."
- B "I should install a whole-house sprinkler system."
- C **"I should keep fresh batteries in smoke detectors."**
- D "I should mount fire extinguishers in several areas."

CORRECT

Q-519

SnleNotes.com



The nurse prepares to administer a continuous intravenous (IV) infusion through a peripheral IV to a dehydrated client. Which priority assessment would the nurse obtain before initiating the IV infusion?

- A **Daily body weight**
- B Serum electrolytes
- C Intake and output records
- D Identifying the client's dominant side

CORRECT

Q-520

SnleNotes.com



The nurse performs an Allen's test before blood is drawn from the radial artery for an arterial blood gas (ABG) assessment. This intervention is done to determine the collateral circulatory adequacy of which arterial vessel?

- A Ulnar CORRECT
- B Carotid
- C Brachial
- D Femoral

Q-521

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is caring for a client who is receiving total parenteral nutrition through a central venous catheter. Which action would the nurse plan to implement to decrease the risk of infection in this client?

- A Track the client's oral temperature.
- B Administer antibiotics intravenously.
- C Evaluate the differential of the leukocytes.
- D Use sterile technique for dressing changes. Nutrition/Malabsorption Problems CORRECT

Q-522

SnleNotes.com



The primary health care provider prescribes an isotonic intravenous solution for a client. The nurse plans for the administration of which solution?

- A 10% dextrose in water
- B 3% sodium chloride
- C 5% dextrose in water CORRECT
- D 0.45% sodium chloride

Q-523

SnleNotes.com



Which items would the nurse plan to provide to optimally maintain the integrity of a set of arterial blood gas measurements?

- A A syringe that contains a preservative
- B A heparinized syringe and a bag of ice CORRECT
- C A heparinized syringe and a preservative
- D A syringe that contains a preservative and a bag of ice

Q-524

SnleNotes.com



The nurse prepares to administer an enteral feeding to a client through a nasogastric tube (NGT). Which is the priority intervention for the nurse to complete before administering the feeding?

- A Determining tube placement CORRECT
- B Auscultating the bowel sounds
- C Measuring the intake and output
- D Establishing the client's baseline weight Nutrition/Malabsorption Problems

Q-525

SnleNotes.com



Which is the most important laboratory result for the nurse to present to the primary health care provider (PHCP) on a client who is receiving total parenteral nutrition (TPN)?

- A White blood cell count
- B Serum electrolyte levels CORRECT
- C Arterial blood gas levels
- D Hemoglobin and hematocrit levels Nutrition/Malabsorption Problems

Q-526

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is monitoring the nutritional status of a client who is receiving enteral nutrition. Which would the nurse monitor as the best clinical indicator of the client's nutritional status?

- A Daily weight
- B Calorie count
- C Skinfold measurement

D Serum prealbumin level Nutrition/Malabsorption Problems

CORRECT

Q-527

SnleNotes.com



Which physical assessment technique is used by the nurse to directly listen to lung sounds during a respiratory assessment?

- A Palpation
- B Inspection
- C Percussion

D Auscultation Techniques

CORRECT

Q-528

SnleNotes.com



Which assessment would the nurse focus on before beginning the infusion of lipids (fat emulsion) intravenously for a client receiving total parenteral nutrition?

- A Allergies**
- B Vital signs
- C History of seizures
- D Serum glucose level Nutrition/Malabsorption Problems

CORRECT

Q-529

SnleNotes.com



The nurse monitors the client for a hypoglycemic reaction, knowing that NPH insulin peaks in approximately how many hours following administration?

- A 1 hour
- B 2 to 3 hours
- C 4 to 12 hours**
- D 16 to 24 hours

CORRECT

Q-530

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is teaching a community group about violence in the family. Which statement by a group member about abusers would indicate a need for further teaching?

- A "They use fear and intimidation."
- B "They usually have poor self-esteem."
- C "They are often jealous or self-centered."

D "They are more often from low-income families."

CORRECT

Q-531

SnleNotes.com



Which actions would the nurse implement to prevent ventilator-associated pneumonia (VAP) in the client who is intubated and on mechanical ventilation?

- A Practice meticulous hand hygiene.**
- B Maintain the head of the bed elevation at 10 degrees.
- C Perform suctioning of oral cavity secretions every 4 hours.
- D Have the respiratory therapist change the ventilator circuit tubing every 4 hours.

CORRECT

Q-532

SnleNotes.com



Which prescribed procedure would the nurse withhold until a comatose client is properly intubated?

A	Gastric feeding	CORRECT
B	Urethral catheterization	
C	Finger stick for blood glucose level	
D	Venipuncture for complete blood cell (CBC) count	

Q-533

SnleNotes.com



The nurse would give which medication instructions to the client prescribed quinapril hydrochloride?

A	Take the medication with food only.	
B	Expect a therapeutic effect immediately.	
C	Discontinue the medication if nausea occurs.	
D	Rise slowly from a lying to a sitting position. Converting Enzyme (ACE) Inhibitors	CORRECT

Q-534

SnleNotes.com



The registered nurse is observing a new nurse auscultate the breath sounds on a client with pneumonia. Which action by the new nurse would lead the registered nurse to determine that there is a need for further teaching?

A	Asks the client to sit straight up	
B	Uses the bell of the stethoscope	CORRECT
C	Places the stethoscope directly on the client's skin	
D	Encourages the client to breathe slowly and deeply through the mouth Techniques	

Q-535

SnleNotes.com



Which action by the new nurse when initiating continuous electrocardiogram (ECG) monitoring on a client would indicate to the registered nurse the need for further teaching?

A	Clipping small areas of hair under the area planned for electrode placement	
B	Stating the need to change the electrodes and inspect the skin every 24 hours	
C	Stating the need to use hypoallergenic electrodes for clients who are sensitive	
D	Cleansing the skin with povidone-iodine (Betadine) before applying the electrodes	CORRECT

Q-536

SnleNotes.com



The nurse inserting an oropharyngeal airway into an assigned client would use which insertion procedure?

A	Flexing the client's neck	
B	Leaving dentures in place	
C	Suctioning the client's mouth only if prescribed	
D	Inserting the airway with the tip pointed upward	CORRECT

Q-537

SnleNotes.com



The nurse working in the mental health unit is collecting data on a newly admitted client. Which data is a primary type of subjective data collection?

A	Client complains of a headache.	CORRECT
B	Client's blood pressure is 145/88 mm Hg.	
C	Family member states that the client got into a fight.	
D	Police officer reports that a disturbance was created by the client.	

Q-538

SnleNotes.com



A primary health care provider prescribes lipids (fat emulsion) for a client who is receiving total parenteral nutrition (TPN). The nurse would explain to the client that the fat emulsion is administered for which reason?

- A To provide essential fatty acids **CORRECT**
- B As a supplement to fluid intake
- C To decrease the risk of phlebitis
- D Infused during the night in place of TPN Nutrition/Malabsorption Problems

Q-539

SnleNotes.com



A client is scheduled to have surgery. The nurse would place priority on determining whether the surgeon wants which medications held in the preoperative period to assure client safety?

- A Warfarin **CORRECT**
- B Furosemide
- C Famotidine
- D Multivitamin with minerals Disorders

Q-540

SnleNotes.com



A client with no history of immunosuppressive disease has a Mantoux tuberculin skin test. The results indicate an area of induration that is 8 mm in size. How would the nurse interpret this result?

- A Active tuberculosis
- B A negative response **CORRECT**
- C A history of tuberculosis
- D Past exposure to tuberculosis

Q-541

SnleNotes.com



A client has a prescription to have a set of arterial blood gases (ABGs) drawn, and the intended site is the radial artery. The nurse ensures that which is positive before the ABGs are drawn?

- A Allen test **CORRECT**
- B Turner's sign
- C Babinski reflex
- D Brudzinski's sign

Q-542

SnleNotes.com



The nurse notes that the primary health care provider has written a prescription for prednisone for a client. The nurse contacts the primary health care provider about revision of the client's medication plan if which medication is noted on the client's medication record?

- A Furosemide
- B Oxycodone
- C Acetaminophen
- D Acetylsalicylic acid **CORRECT**

Q-543

SnleNotes.com



A client has received a dose of ondansetron. The nurse determines that the medication is effective when the client obtains relief of which problem?

- A Chills
- B Headache
- C Ringing in the ears
- D Nausea and vomiting **CORRECT**

Q-544

SnleNotes.com



A client is prescribed amiloride 10 mg orally daily for the treatment of hypertension. Which instruction would the nurse give the client regarding its administration?

- A Take the medication in the morning with breakfast.
- B Withhold the medication if the blood pressure is high.
- C Eat foods with extra sodium while taking this medication.
- D Take the medication 2 hours after lunch on an empty stomach.

CORRECT

Q-545

SnleNotes.com



What is the purpose of administering diphenhydramine before a blood transfusion?

- A To prevent urticaria
- B To avoid fever and chills
- C To enhance clotting factors
- D To expand the blood volume Allergy

CORRECT

Q-546

SnleNotes.com



The nurse instructs a female client about collecting a midstream urine sample for culture and sensitivity. Which would the nurse include in client teaching?

- A Bathe before collecting the specimen.
- B Cleanse the perineum from front to back.
- C Label specimen with the provider's name.
- D Collect urine at the beginning of urination.

CORRECT

Q-547

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is administering a dose of ondansetron hydrochloride to a client for nausea and vomiting. Which frequent side effect of this medication would the nurse instruct the client to report?

- A Dizziness
- B Blurred vision
- C A warm feeling
- D Urinary frequency

CORRECT

Q-548

SnleNotes.com



Sertraline is prescribed for a client in the treatment of depression. Before administering the medication, the nurse reviews the client's record and consults with the primary health care provider when which finding is noted?

- A Prescribed phenelzine sulfate
- B A history of diabetes mellitus
- C A history of myocardial infarction
- D A history of irritable bowel syndrome Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs)

CORRECT

Q-549

SnleNotes.com



Ibuprofen 400 mg orally four times daily has been prescribed for an older client with a diagnosis of rheumatoid arthritis. The client asks the nurse about the amount of medication prescribed. The nurse plans to respond based on understanding what about this prescribed dosage?

- A It is the normal adult dose.
- B It is lower than the normal adult dose.
- C It is higher than the normal adult dose.
- D It is an unusual dose for this diagnosis. Medications and Osteoarthritis

CORRECT

Q-550

SnleNotes.com



An intravenous dose of lorazepam is prescribed for a client. Which data from the client's history would indicate the need to consult with the primary health care provider before administering the medication?

- A Glaucoma CORRECT
- B Hypothyroidism
- C Diabetes mellitus
- D Coronary artery disease

Q-551

SnleNotes.com



A client is reporting skin irritation from the edges of a cast that was applied the previous day. The nurse notes that the skin is pink and irritated. Which corrective action would the nurse take?

- A Petal the edges of the cast with tape. CORRECT
- B Massage the skin at the rim of the cast.
- C Shake a small amount of powder under the cast rim.
- D Use a hair dryer set on a cool high setting to soothe the irritation.

Q-552

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing to do tracheostomy care on a client. Which tracheostomy care items would the nurse obtain to perform this procedure?

- A Suction kit and tracheostomy dressing
- B Bottle of sterile saline and a tracheostomy care kit
- C Bottles of sterile saline and water and a tracheostomy dressing
- D Tracheostomy care kit, sterile saline and water, and a suction kit CORRECT

Q-553

SnleNotes.com



A home care nurse is providing instructions to a client who is prescribed zolpidem for insomnia. To produce maximum effectiveness of the medication, what instruction would the nurse provide the client regarding how the medication needs to be taken?

- A With milk or an antacid
- B At bedtime with a snack
- C Following the evening meal
- D With a full glass of water on an empty stomach Sedative-Hypnotics CORRECT

Q-554

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing to suction an adult client with a tracheostomy who has copious amounts of secretions. Which action would the nurse take to accomplish this procedure safely and effectively?

- A Hyperoxygenate the client after the procedure only.
- B Apply continuous suction in the airway for up to 20 seconds.
- C Set the wall suction pressure range between 80 and 120 mm Hg. CORRECT
- D Occlude the Y-port of the catheter while advancing it into the tracheostomy.

Q-555

SnleNotes.com



Which anatomical site and method would the nurse use to administer an injection of iron to a client?

- A Deltoid muscle using an air lock
- B Gluteal muscle using Z-track technique CORRECT
- C Anterolateral thigh with 1/2-inch needle
- D Subcutaneous tissue of the abdomen with 1/2-inch needle

Q-556

SnleNotes.com



Which test result would the nurse review to determine the compatibility of blood from two different donors?

- A Rh factor
- B ABO typing
- C Direct Coombs'
- D Indirect Coombs'

CORRECT

Q-557

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is teaching a client how to mix regular and NPH insulins in the same syringe. Which action would the nurse instruct the client to take?

- A Draw up the NPH insulin into the syringe first.
- B Keep both bottles in the refrigerator at all times.
- C Rotate the NPH insulin bottle in the hands before mixing.
- D Take all of the air out of the insulin bottles before mixing.

CORRECT

Q-558

SnleNotes.com



The nurse administering a dose of scopolamine to a preoperative client would monitor the client for which common side effect of the medication?

- A Dry mouth
- B Diaphoresis
- C Excessive urination
- D Pupillary constriction

CORRECT

Q-559

SnleNotes.com



The nurse performing tracheostomy care has replaced the tracheostomy tube holder (tracheostomy ties). Which is an effective measure for the nurse to use when determining if the holder is not too tight?

- A The client nods that he or she feels comfortable.
- B Two fingers can be slid comfortably under the holder.
- C Four fingers can be slid comfortably under the holder.
- D The tracheostomy does not move more than 0.5 inch when the client coughs.

CORRECT

Q-560

SnleNotes.com



The nurse has assisted the primary health care provider in placing a central (subclavian) catheter. Which priority action would the nurse take after the procedure?

- A Ensure that a chest radiograph is done.
- B Obtain a temperature reading to monitor for infection.
- C Label the dressing with the date and time of catheter insertion.
- D Monitor the blood pressure (BP) to check for fluid volume overload.

CORRECT

Q-561

SnleNotes.com



Which action is included in the accurate procedure for administering heparin sodium subcutaneously to a client with deep vein thrombosis?

- A Injecting the medication via an infusion device
- B Massaging the injection site after administration
- C Injecting the medication 1 inch from the umbilicus
- D Avoiding aspiration before administration of the medication

CORRECT

Q-562

SnleNotes.com



Which instruction would the nurse provide to the client prescribed the medication benztropine mesylate?

- A Sit in the sun for 30 minutes daily.
- B Avoid driving if drowsiness or dizziness occurs.**
- C Expect difficulty swallowing while taking this medication.
- D Expect episodes of vomiting and constipation while taking this medication.

CORRECT

Q-563

SnleNotes.com



The nurse receives a client from the postanesthesia care unit who has had skeletal traction applied in the operating room. The nurse would take immediate action to correct which problem with the traction setup if it is noted?

- A Knots are secured tightly.
- B There are weights at both ends of the bed.
- C Weights are resting against the foot of the bed.**
- D Pin site is exposed to air without any dressing.

CORRECT

Q-564

SnleNotes.com



To ensure safety for a hospitalized blind client, the nurse should:

- A Require that the client has a sitter for each shift.
- B Request that the client stays in bed until the nurse can assist.
- C Orient the client to the room environment.**
- D Keep the side rails up when the client is alone.

CORRECT

Q-565

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is planning a staff development program on how to care for clients with hepatitis A. Which of the following precautions should the nurse indicate as essential when caring for clients with hepatitis A?

- A Gowning when entering a client's room.
- B Wearing a mask when providing care.
- C Assigning the client to a private room.
- D Wearing gloves when giving direct care.**

CORRECT

Q-566

SnleNotes.com



The nurse should institute which of the following measures to prevent transmission of the hepatitis C virus to health care personnel?

- A Administering hepatitis C vaccine to all health care personnel.**
- B Decreasing contact with blood and blood-contaminated fluids.
- C Wearing gloves when emptying the bedpan.
- D Wearing a gown and mask when providing direct care.

CORRECT

Q-567

SnleNotes.com



The nurse finds a container with the client's urine specimen sitting on a counter in the bathroom. The client states that the specimen has been sitting in the bathroom for at least 2 hours. The nurse should:

- A Discard the urine and obtain a new specimen.**
- B Send the urine to the laboratory as quickly as possible.
- C Add fresh urine to the collected specimen and send the specimen to the laboratory.
- D Refrigerate the specimen until it can be transported to the laboratory.

CORRECT

Q-568

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is instructing the unlicensed nursing personnel (UAP) about the correct technique for obtaining a clean-catch urine culture from a female client. Which of the following statements indicates that the assistant has understood the instructions?

- A "I will have the client completely empty her bladder into the specimen cup."
- B "I will need to catheterize the client to get the urine specimen."
- C "I will ask the client to clean her labia, void into the toilet, and then into the specimen cup."
- D "I will obtain the specimen in the afternoon after the client has had plenty of fluids."

CORRECT

Q-569

SnleNotes.com



The nurse should place a client being admitted to the hospital with suspected tuberculosis on what type of isolation?

- A Standard precautions.
- B Contact precautions.
- C Droplet precautions.
- D Airborne precautions.

CORRECT

Q-570

SnleNotes.com



Which of the following individuals has the highest priority for receiving seasonal influenza vaccination?

- A A 60-year-old man with a hiatal hernia.
- B A 36-year-old woman with three children.
- C A 50-year-old woman caring for a spouse with cancer.
- D A 60-year-old woman with osteoarthritis.

CORRECT

Q-571

SnleNotes.com



Which blood test result would the nurse be sure to monitor for the patient taking hydrochlorothiazide (HCTZ)?

- A Sodium level
- B Potassium level
- C Chloride level
- D Calcium level

CORRECT

Q-572

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is preparing to insert a peripherally inserted central catheter (PICC) in a patient's left forearm. Which solution will be best for cleaning the skin before the PICC insertion?

- A 70% isopropyl alcohol
- B Povidone- iodine solution
- C 0.5% chlorhexidine in alcohol
- D Betadine followed by 70% isopropyl alcohol

CORRECT

Q-573

SnleNotes.com



A patient who has had recent exposure to Ebola while traveling in Africa arrives in the emergency department with fever, headache, vomiting, and multiple ecchymoses. Which action should the nurse take first?

- A Place the patient in a private room.
- B Obtain heart rate and blood pressure.
- C Notify the hospital infection control nurse.
- D Start a large bore IV with normal saline.

CORRECT

Q-574

SnleNotes.com



The nurse is planning care with a Mexican– American client who is diagnosed with depression. The client believes in “mal ojo” (the evil eye), and uses treatment by a root healer. The nurse should do which of the following?

- A Avoid talking to the client about the root healer.
- B Explain to the client that Western medicine has a scientific, not mystical, basis.
- C Explain that such beliefs are superstitious and should be forgotten.
- D Involve the root healer in a consultation with the client, physician and nurse.**

CORRECT

Q-575

SnleNotes.com



A severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) epidemic is suspected in a community of 10,000 people. As clients with SARS are admitted to the hospital, what type of precautions should the nurse institute?

- A Enteric precautions.
- B Hand-washing precautions.**
- C Reverse isolation.
- D Standard precautions.

CORRECT